

OS-Seminar 'Kennis van de bron'



Open Source Geo-ICT is niet te stoppen! Het gebruik van OS neemt een steeds grotere plaats in het geodomein in. Denkt u bijvoorbeeld aan MapServer, PostGIS, Flamingo, de GDAL/OGR libraries en de talloze toepassingen daarvan.

Op dinsdag 17 juni heeft het Geo-Database Management Center van de Sectie GIS-technologie van het Onderzoeksinstituut OTB van de TU Delft in samenwerking met het Programmabureau Nederland Open in Verbinding en Rijkswaterstaat een seminar verzorgd over de toepassing van Open Source Software in het geodomein. Dit seminar was het vervolg op het succesvolle seminar dat gehouden is in oktober vorig jaar.



De doelstelling van deze dag was mensen in het geodomein op het gebied van Open Source Software bij elkaar te brengen ter versterking van de kennis van Open Source GIS-software en het toepassen daarvan. De ochtend bood een plenair programma waarin het mondiale en nationale OSS geo-landschap uiteen werden gezet. Het middagprogramma bood een aantal parallelle sessies die praktisch dan wel technisch van aard waren. Op de technische workshops werd "hands-on" ervaring opgedaan met het gebruik van PostGIS of OpenLayers.

De dag was zowel bedoeld voor ambassadeurs als technici die hun ervaringen willen delen en hun kennis willen vergroten.

Via deze pagina kunt u de presentaties en workshops downloaden. Klik hiervoor op het desbetreffende programma-onderdeel in het programma hieronder. Alle onderdelen waarvoor downloads beschikbaar zijn worden als link weergegeven.

<u>Tijdstip</u>	<u>Titel</u>		
09.15-09.45	Ontvangst		
09.45-09.55	Opening door dagvoorzitter Arjen Kamphuis		
09.55-10.00	Welkomstwoord TU Delft door Peter van Oosterom		
10.00-10.40	OSS geo Landschap Paul Ramsey		
10.40-11.00	Pauze		
11.00-11.30	Nederland Open in Verbinding (Fabrice Mous)		
11:30-12:00	OSS in relatie tot Heemskerk (Henk van Cann)		
12.00-12.45	Lunch		
12.45-16.00	Workshop PostGIS	Workshop OpenLayers	Lezingen Gebruikerservaringen
	Paul Ramsey	Bart van den Eijnden en Richard Duivenvoorde	1. RO-Online, open source web portal voor ruimtelijke plannen - Jeroen Smit (Logica)
			2. De impact van open vs closed source voor geo DBMS research - Wilko Quak (TUD)
			3. WAB-Info: SOA, Geo en Open Source - Wim de Haas (Rijkswaterstaat)

Dit Seminar had de volgende sponsors:



Rijkswaterstaat



Geodan

Atlis



Geo-*In*formatie Nederland

B3Partners



Grontmij

Releasing your potential
Logica

GisSense



GIS werk

Open Source Geospatial

The **One True Path** to Enlightenment



I had the opportunity to spend a few hours walking about Delft yesterday, and I kept coming across the same phrase, over and over.

"hup holland hup"

And I have to tell you,
I'm really impressed that Holland already has a global warming plan!
Given the potential for sea level rise in the next 20 years,
I think going Hup! is an excellent plan for Holland.

If I've misinterpreted this, and it's possible I have,
please feel free to set me straight during the soccer game tonight.

The **One True Path** to Enlightenment

I would like to address both the practical,
and the spiritual aspects of
open source geospatial software today.

It is important to our immortal souls
that we make the right choices in life.
That we care for our fellow man.
and put the needs of other before ourselves.
That we are attentive to the voices of nature
and the spirits of the animals.
And that we choose the right software.



Care for Others



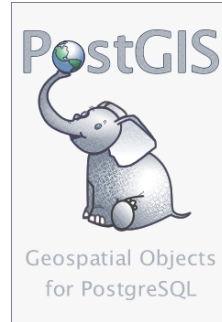


Honor Nature





PostgreSQL



Right Software



So, in order to protect your immortal souls,
I'd like to take you on a tour
of the right software this morning.

Enlightenment

We want to use the right software,
to reach enlightenment.

But what does geospatial enlightenment look like?

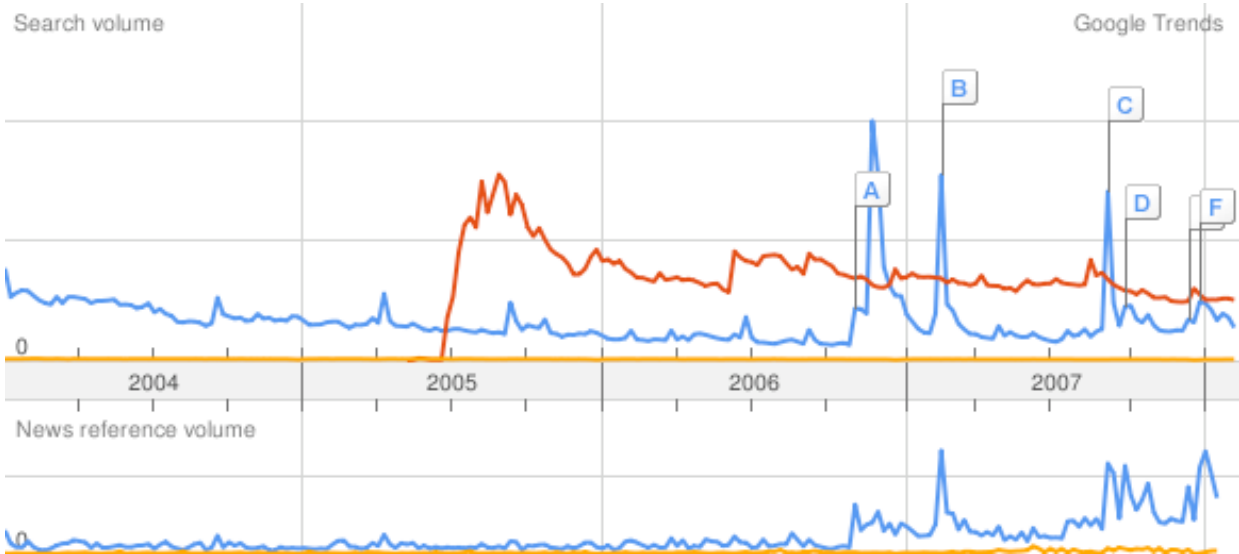
I think we all know the answer...
it looks something like this.



Yes, I am being a bit sarcastic here,
but there can be no argument that the Google suite
has changed the way the world thinks about
electronic mapping.

Enlightened mapping is fast,
it is transparently easy to use,
and it looks really nice.

• britney • google earth • esri



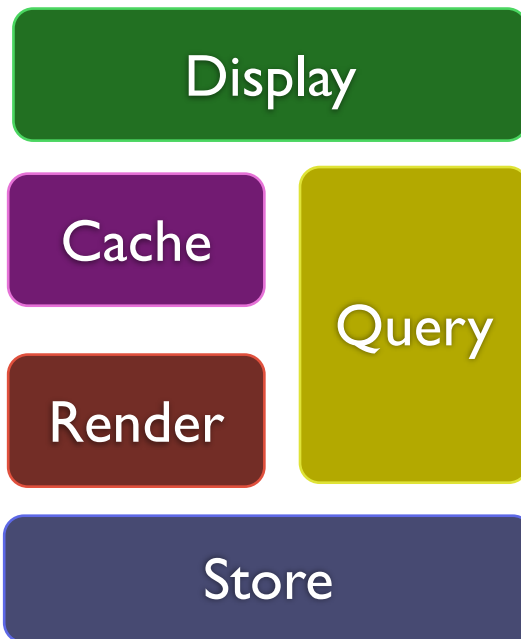
Just by way of illustrating how powerful the impact of Google technology has been on general perceptions, here's some searches in Google Trends.

Here's the rate of searching for the term "britney" from 2004 to the present.

In case you're interested,
"A" is filing for divorce,
"B" is entering rehab,
"C" is opening the MTV awards,
"D" is a rumor about a sex tape, and
"F" is leaving rehab.

So, a nice juicy, mass-market topic.

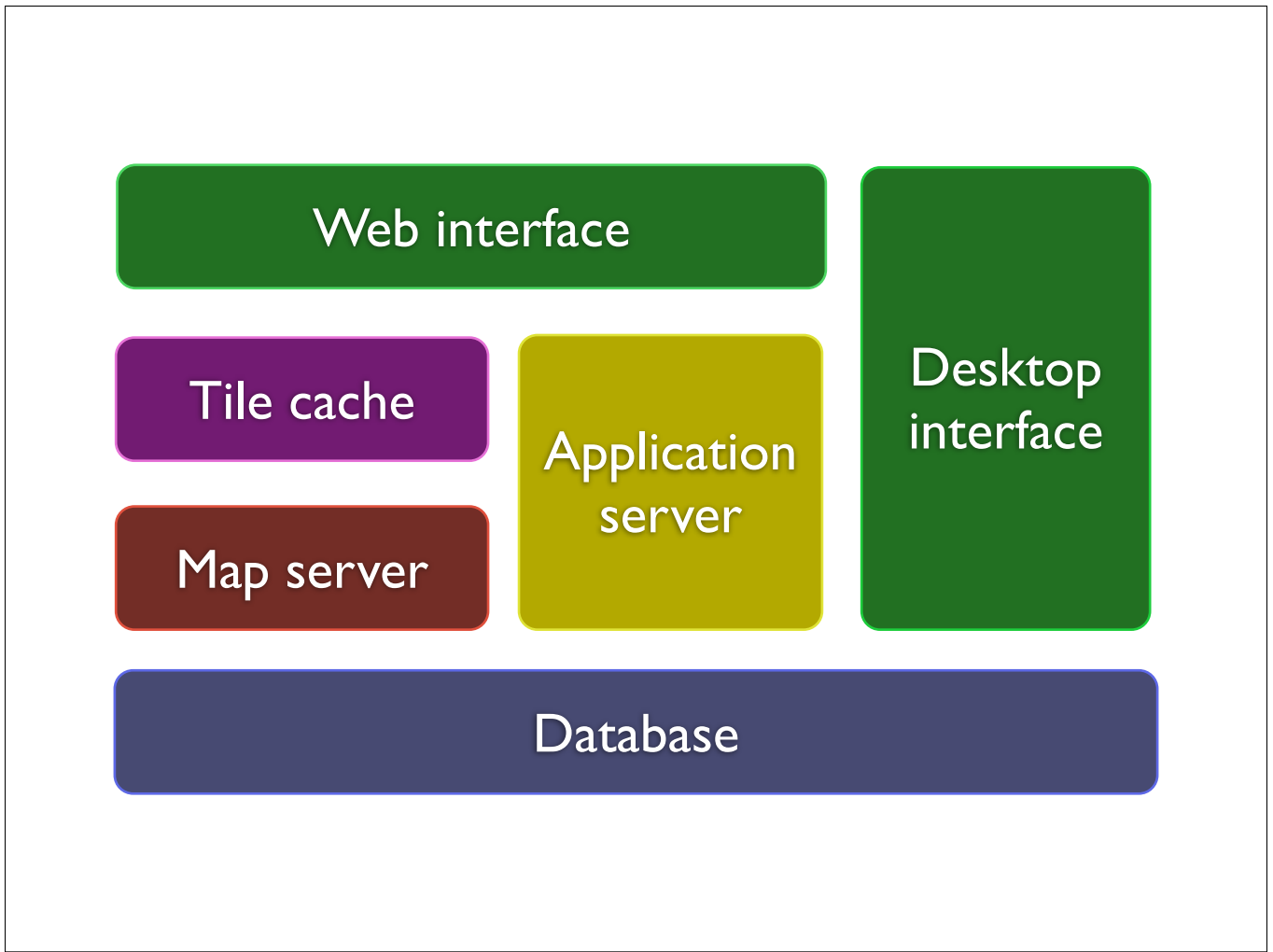
And here's the rate of searching for "google earth" superimposed on that.
And here's the rate of searching for "esri" superimposed on that.



How do they do it?
It is some kind of magic?
Voodoo, witchcraft?

No, it is the simple combination
of tools that allow them
to
Store
Render
Cache
Query and
Display
geospatial data.

That's a functional description of their architecture,
here's one using software component types.



They store their data in a **database**.

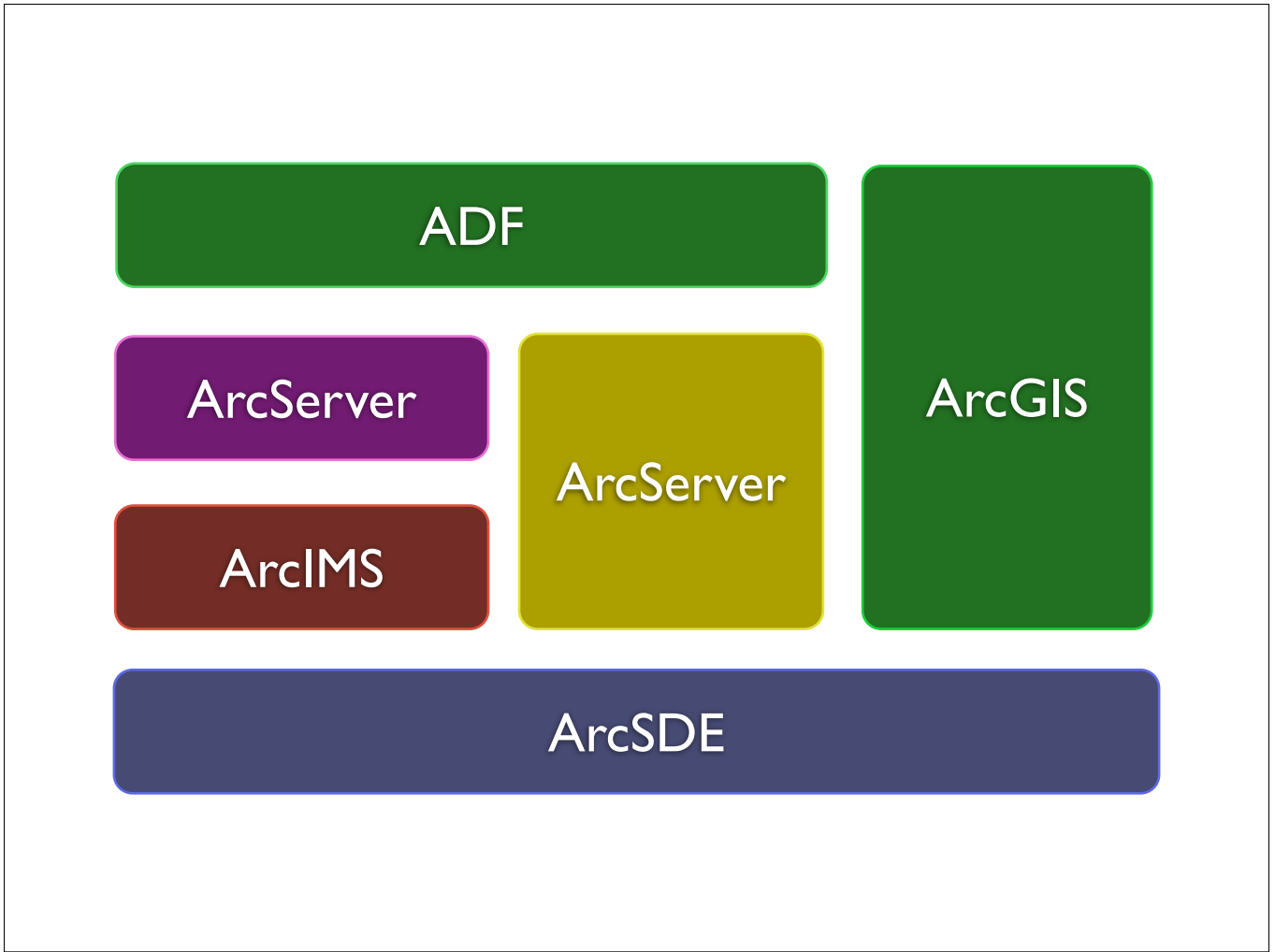
It's a special database of their own design but still a database.

They combine their data with styling rules in a **map server** to build a map, then they **cache** it as **tiles**.

They provide some routing and geocoding services, using **application servers** for that special purpose.

They provide a **web interface**, in the clever javascript Google Maps.

They even provide a **desktop application** that accesses the rest of their stack, in Google Earth.



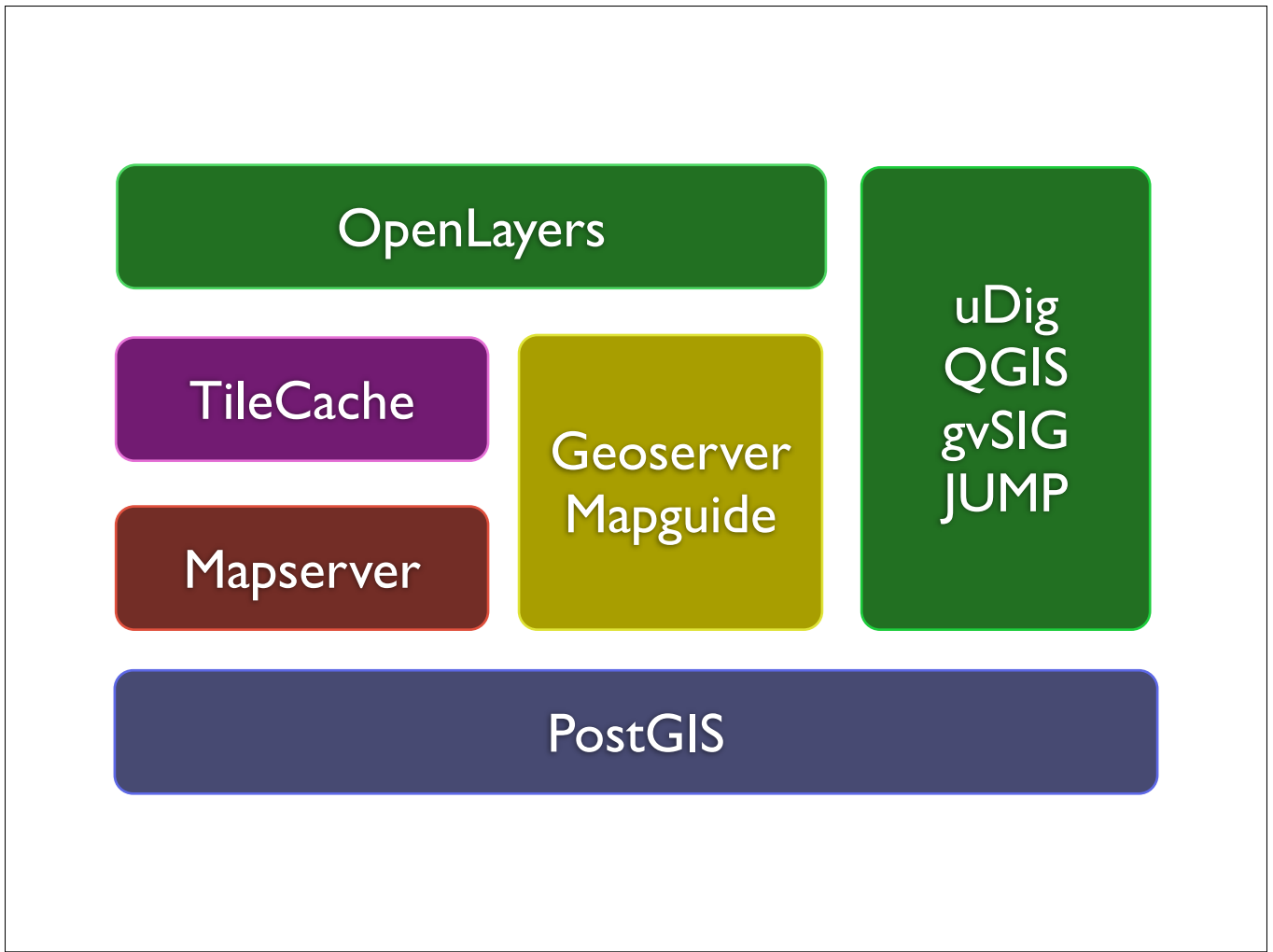
This is geospatial architecture 101.

The magic of Google is that they built an architecture that can handle millions of simultaneous users.

You can buy the same functional architecture from ESRI, it won't serve millions of users, but it will have the same boxes,

The labels all just happen to start with "Arc".

However, we're trying to find the path to **ENLIGHTENMENT** here...



So here's the same architecture with open source software.

The difference with open source, is that the components don't all start with "Arc", and you have a lot more alternatives.

Also because it is open source, you can scale it up much more economically than you can scale proprietary systems.

<i>“Enterprise”</i>	<i>1 Dual-Core</i>	<i>2 Quad-Core</i>
<i>Oracle</i>	\$40,000	\$160,000
<i>DB2</i>	\$36,400	\$145,600
<i>SQL Server</i>	\$25,000	\$50,000
<i>Informix</i>	\$50,000	\$200,000
<i>PostgreSQL</i>	\$0	\$0
Hardware	US\$2,000	US\$5,000

For example, in the database world, kitting out a single dual core, or dual quad server, is a six-figure proposition.

I took these prices from Dell.

(1 x dual core, 2gb ram, 2tb disk = \$2000)

(2 x quad core, 16gb ram, 2tb disk = \$5000)

Vendors like to talk about “scalability”

as if customers have infinite money to address their problems.

As if the only factor in scalability is straight performance.

But with modern hardware, the main cost driver in scaling up an installation is no longer hardware, it’s software.

(ASIDE: Processor-based licensing provides

a financial incentive for vendors to reduce (or ignore) performance, particularly in monopoly situations or situations where the client has high switching costs.)

Your software licensing for that server will be many times your hardware cost, and that is not a good scalability situation.

Oracle Enterprise Edition pricing 2007-07: \$40K * NCORES * 0.5 (for Standard Edition, use \$15K instead of \$40K)

IBM (2007-07) uses “value unit” now, <https://www-112.ibm.com/software/howtobuy/processorbasedpricing/valueunitcalculator/usage.asp>



Stop me now.

People love their tools.

I love open source.

“To a man with a hammer, the whole world looks like a nail.”

And I love open source. But I try to be realistic about it.

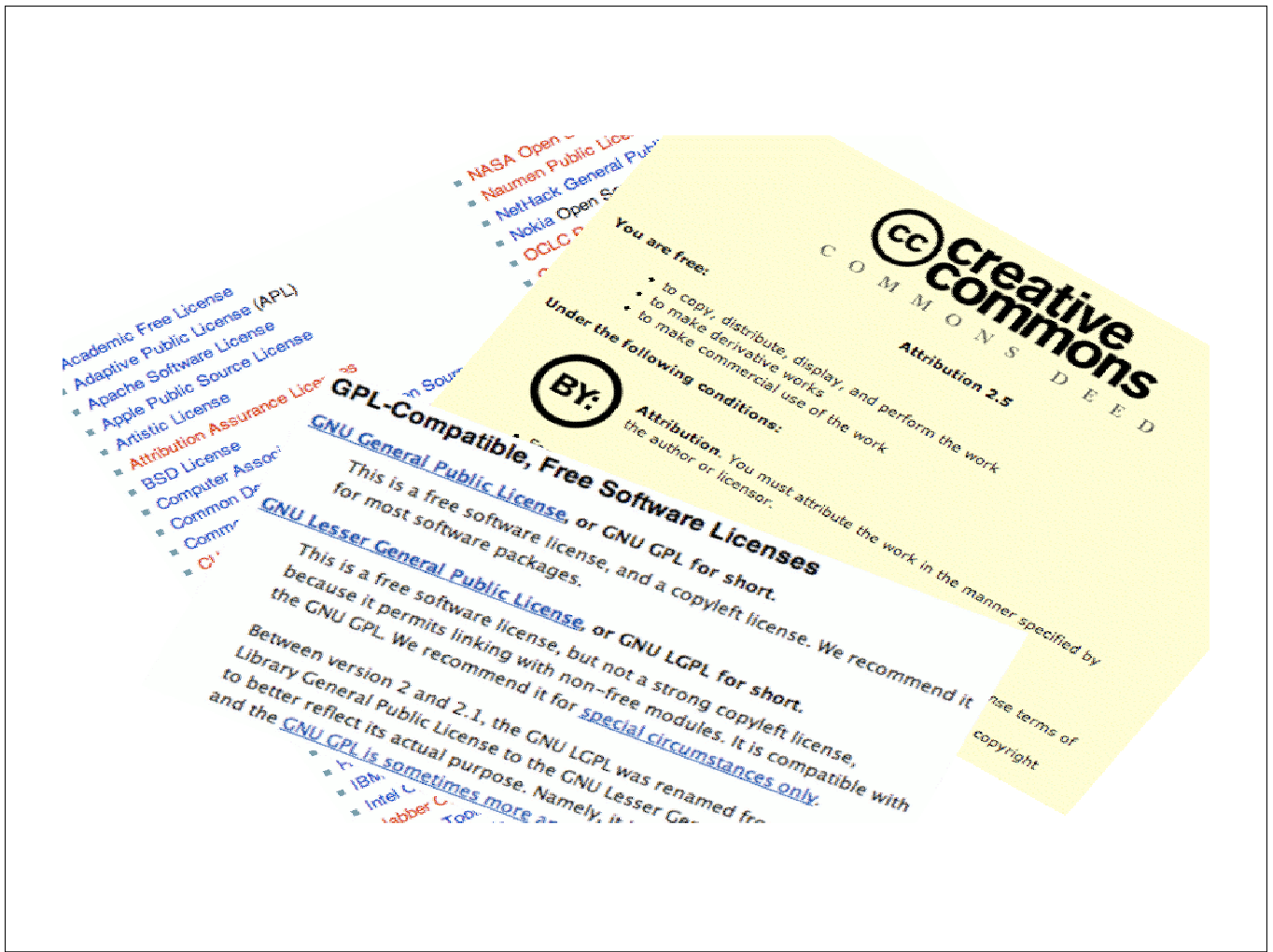
There are plusses and minuses and every case has to be evaluated individually.

Community

So, I'm going to provide a quick tour now,
of some of the more popular and useful
open source geospatial tools.

Because my time is limited
it be a mile wide and an inch deep.

I'm going to be talking about software,
but within the context of community,
because open source software can **ONLY**
be understood through an examination
of the communities that build it and use is.



Discussions about open source
 bog down all too frequently
 in license arcana:

GPL or BSD or LGPL or Creative Commons,
 blah blah blah blah.

This is all chatter,
 and it misses the point about open source:
 Licenses are a means
 not an end.

And the end is a
 functioning **community** of **collaborators**.

Open source software without
 a community is nonfunctional.
 It a beehive without bees.

The image shows the logo for Orkut, a social networking site. The word "orkut" is written in a lowercase, rounded, pinkish-purple font. To the right of "orkut", the word "beta" is written in a smaller, grey, lowercase font.

Communities are funny things,
they don't grow just anywhere,
it is hard to grow a universal global community.

Ever heard of Orkut?

It is the most popular social networking site...
in Brazil.

So, if you don't speak Portuguese.
It's hard to participate in the Orkut community

Communities are very sensitive to language barriers.

- Open source is about **community**
- **Communities** share a **language**
- Open source **communities** share **languages**

Open source communities grow within the context of TWO different language barriers,

The first is the language of the community,

The working language of the human communities is almost exclusively English.

The exceptions are gvSIG (es) and TerraView (pt) and to some extent Deegree (de).

The second is the language of the software code,
the computer dialect the humans are working with.

Most computer programmers are multi-lingual,
but, like you, they have a “native language” they
are most comfortable in, which determines what
projects they are most likely to be active in.



I started studying this in 2004, when writing a survey of all open source geospatial software.

When you look at who is active in given open source geospatial communities, you see the same names popping up again and again on different mailing lists.

But the names rarely traverse the language barriers.

An active Java developer rarely appears as an active C developer, and vice versa.

When I first talked about this, in 2004, there were only two active tribes, but since then other distinct tribes have grown, the .Net tribe, and the “web” tribe with expertise in Javascript/DOM HTML and scripting languages.

I’m going to start with the oldest tribe, the “C tribe.

Libraries

Much of the functionality shared by
the C family
is due to a powerful set of
shared libraries that
all the projects use.

.DLL

.DYNLIB

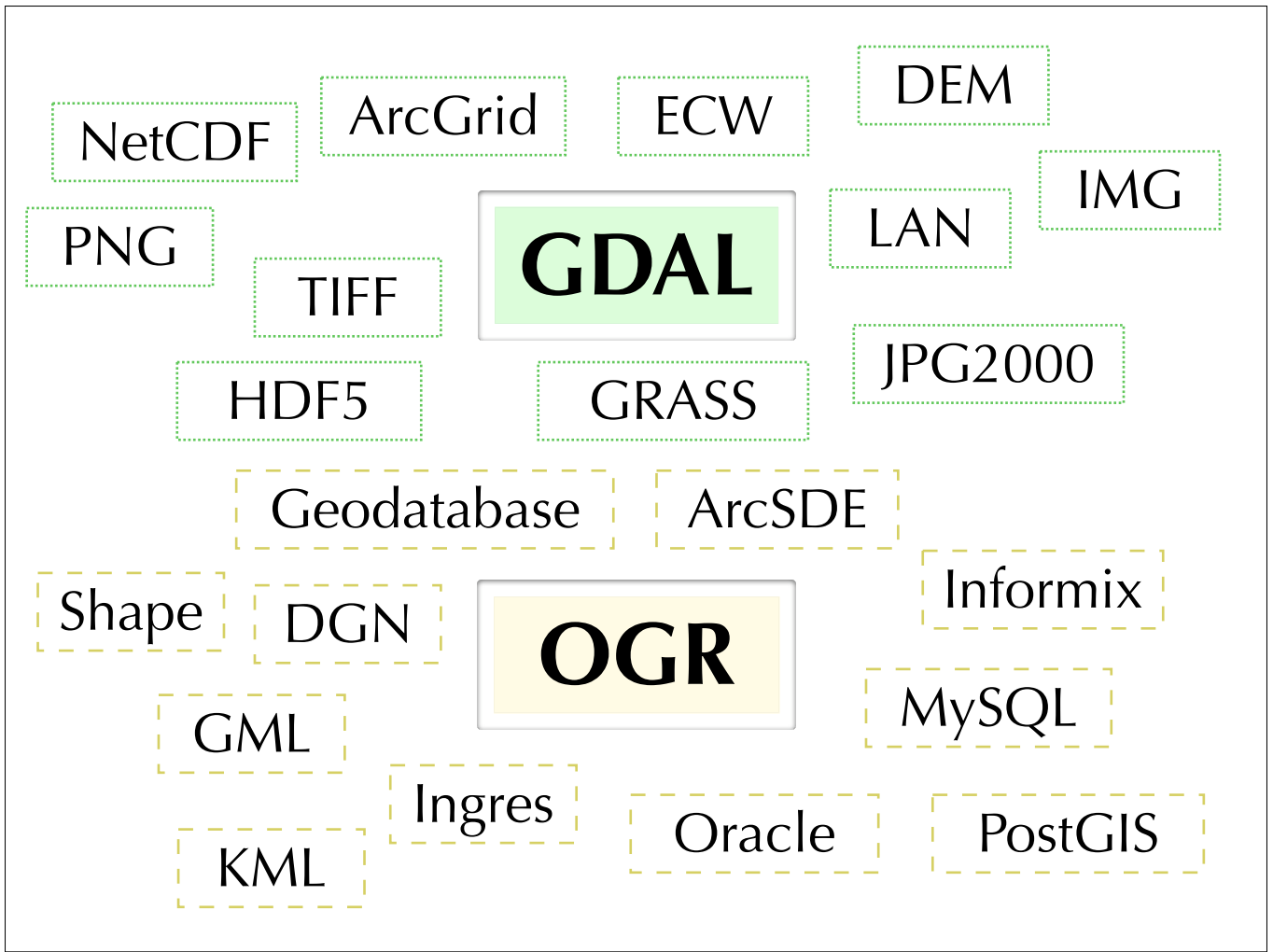
.SO



A code library is a piece of software that provides generic functionality in a re-usable form. Rather than re-write generic functionality over and over again, programmers take the library and connect their program to it.

The .DLL files you see in Windows, DLL stands for dynamic linking library, the .dynlib files you see in OS/X, the .so files you see in Linux.

These are all shared library files, that allow multiple programs to take advantage of the same infrastructural code.



The GDAL and OGR libraries provide support for reading and writing multiple formats. GDAL for raster imagery formats, OGR for vector formats and databases.

Because most of the C community programs use GDAL/OGR for format support they have the ability to use a huge number of file types.

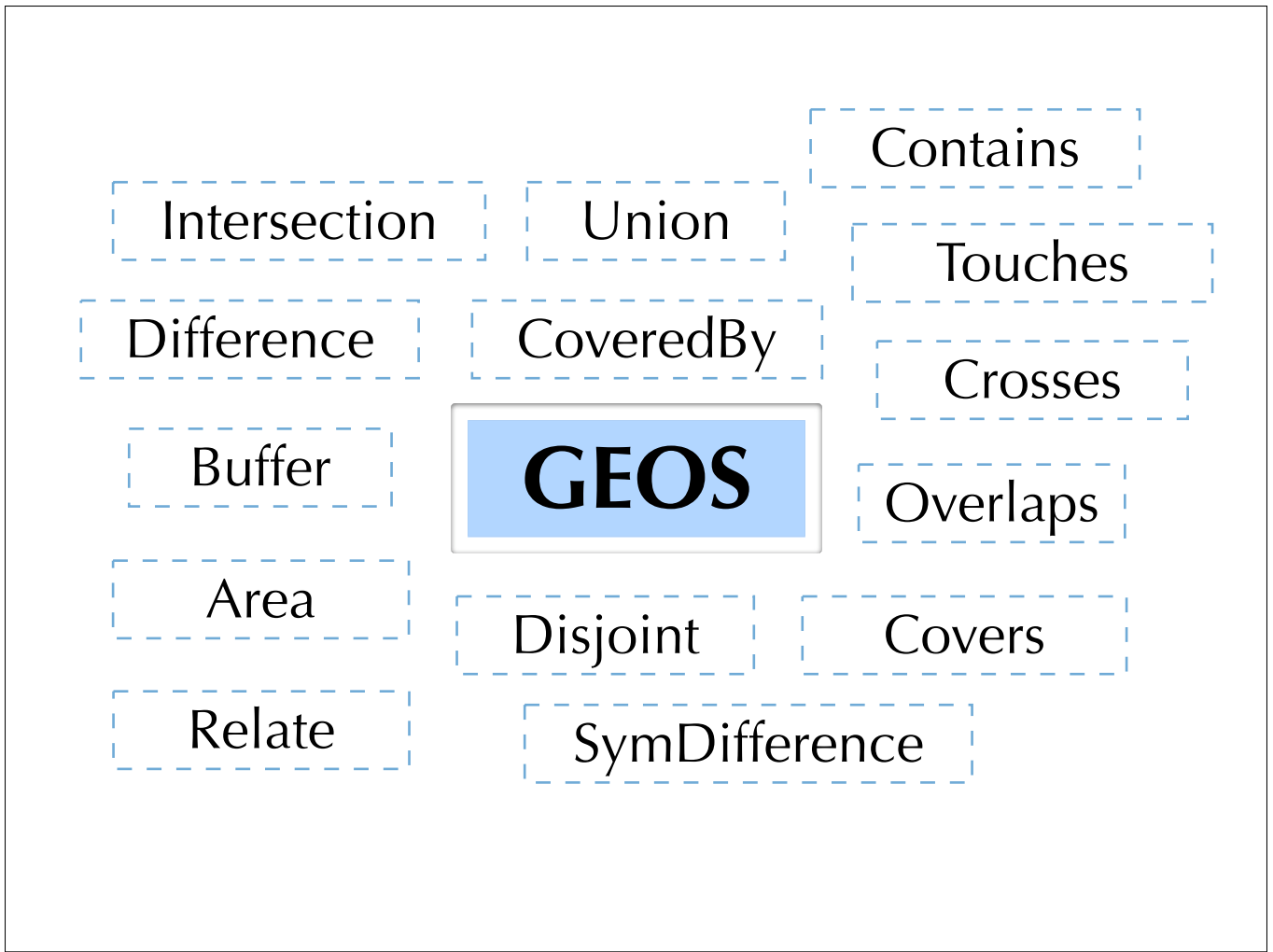
This is just a limited selection of the formats supported.



As GDAL/OGR is to formats, PROJ4 is to projections.

The coordinate reprojection support
in most open source geospatial software
in all languages
is derived from PROJ4,
either directly from using the library,
or through the translation of the algorithms
to a new language.

There are Java, .Net and Javascript versions of
the more common projection algorithms from Proj4 now.



The GEOS library
provides standard geospatial functions
for testing relationships between shapes.

Like projections and formats,
geospatial predicates are hard to write correctly,
but used very frequently in software,
so GEOS is a very widely used library.

C Servers

Servers are where open source geospatial shines,
and the C servers have the longest history.

OpenLayers

TileCache

Mapserver

Geoserver
Mapguide

uDig
QGIS
gvSIG
JUMP

PostGIS

.map
file

Shape
UTM

TIFF
Lat/Lon

TAB
Albers



Mapserver



Shape
UTM

TIFF
Lat/Lon

TAB
Albers

GDAL

OGR

PROJ4



Mapserver

Mapserver

- Multi-format (GDAL/OGR/PROJ)
- Multi-protocol (WMS/WFS/CGI)
- Fast render
- Simple service

OpenLayers

TileCache

Mapserver

Geoserver
Mapguide

uDig
QGIS
gvSIG
JUMP

PostGIS

Geoserver

.Net

Mapguide

Mapserver

PHP

ArcSDE

PostGIS

Python

Java

uDig

QGIS

gvSIG

Manifold

FME

OGR

GRASS

SIS

PostGIS

- Fast
- Cheap
- Supported
- Complete

PROJ4

GEOS



OpenLayers

TileCache

Mapguide

Mapserver

uDig
QGIS
gvSIG
JUMP

PostGIS

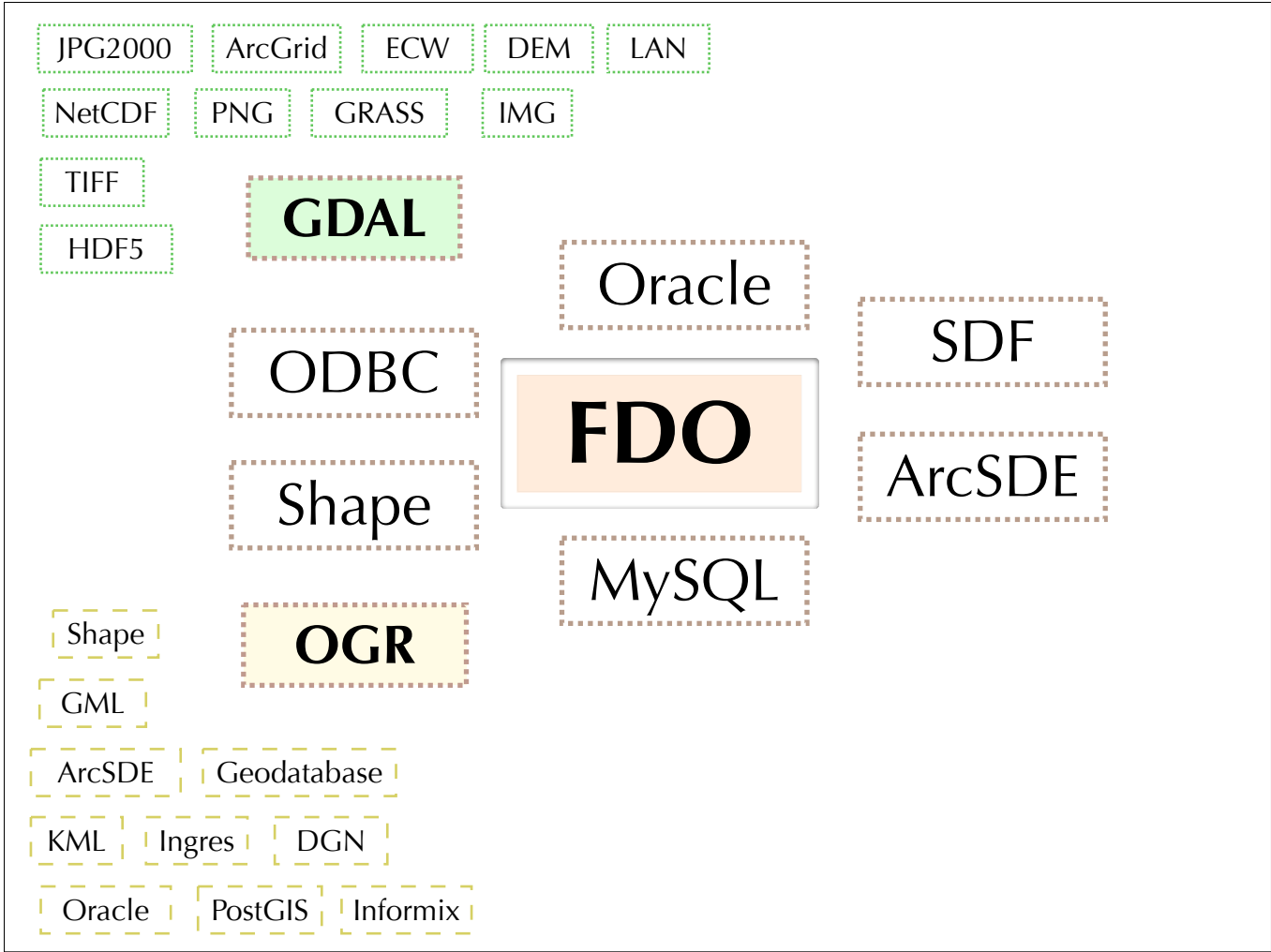
MapGuide

2000



2006



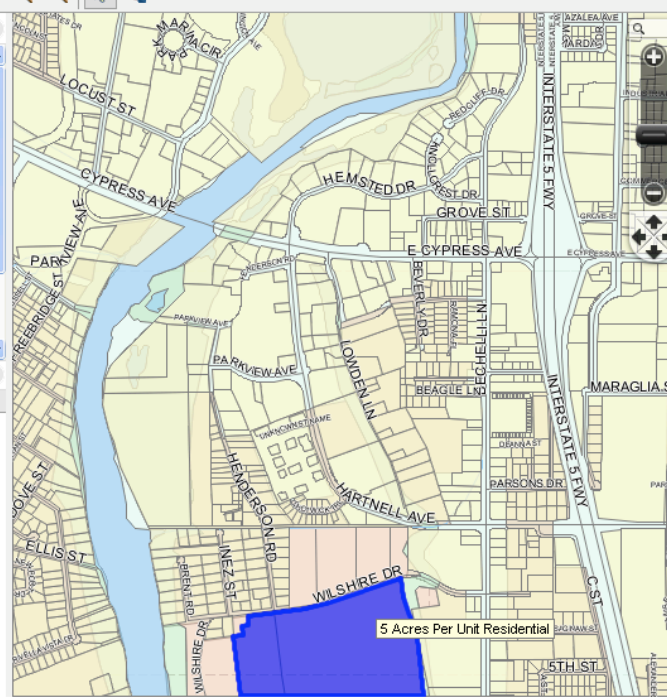


Mapguide

- Multi-format (FDO/GDAL/OGR)
- Multi-protocol (WMS/WFS/CGI)
- Scriptable (PHP/Java/.Net)
- Read / write (FDO)
- Easy deploy (GUI/Fusion)

- Layers
- Basemap
- Flood Zone
- Creeks
- Rivers
- River Trail
- City_Boundary
- 400 Scale Grid
- Transportation
 - Roads
 - Railroad
- Community
 - Parks_points
 - Parks
- Cadastral
 - Parcels

Name	Value
CPID	552.000000
GP	5P
GP_CLASS	Residential
GP_DESC	5 Acres Per Unit Residential



Create a Buffer

Buffer settings

Select features on the image.

Distance around features: Kilometers

Layers to include in the buffer:
General Plan

Refresh

Name for the resulting buffer layer:
Buffer 1

Merge buffer areas

Fill style	Border style
Fill pattern: Solid	Line pattern: Solid
Foreground color: Red	Line color: Black
Transparency: 50%	Line thickness: 1
Background color: Transparent	

Done Cancel

Nanaimo Cemetery Application - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Help

http://localhost:8008/cemeterymap/#

Nanaimo Cemetery Application

Nanaimo Cemetery Map

Zoom To: Bowen

CITY OF NANAIMO
THE HARBOUR CITY

Home Legend Search Results

2 interments found.

Bate, Mark	
Surname	Bate
Given Names	Mark
Gender	M
Date Of Death	August 27, 1927
Occupation	Mayor
Place of Birth	England
Place of Death	England
Interment Month	9
Interment Year	1927
Cemetery Name	Bowen Cemetery

Bate, Mark	
Surname	Bate
Given Names	Mark
Gender	M
Date Of Death	November 30, 1928
Place of Birth	Nanaimo BC
Place of Death	Nanaimo BC
Interment Month	12
Interment Year	1928

Applications

OpenLayers

TileCache

Mapserver

Mapguide

QGIS

PostGIS

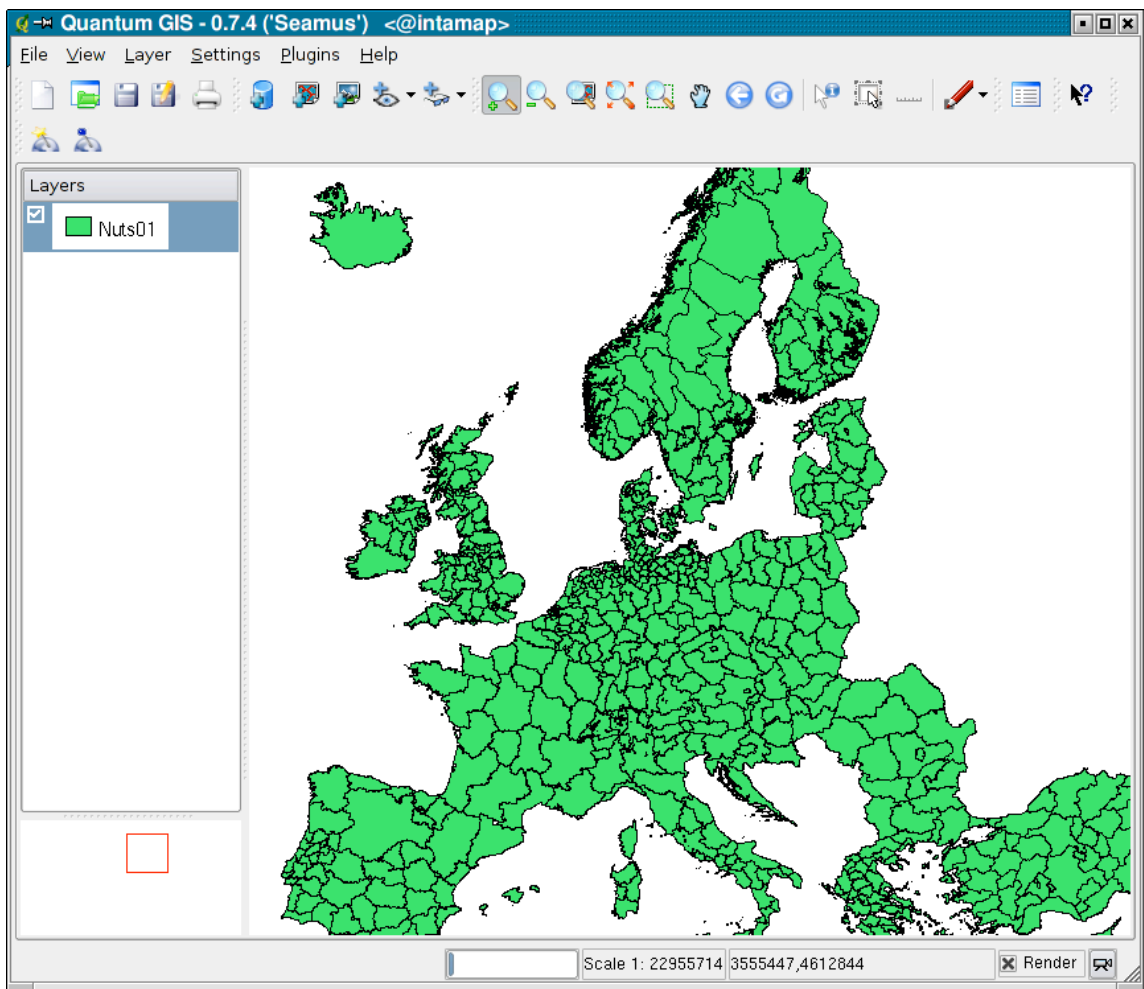


GEOS

GDAL

PROJ4

OGR



File View Layer Settings Plugins Help



Layers

- Pinn_bnd
- Merged_dupes
- Streams
- Trails
- Merged



GRASS Tools

Modules

- Vector overlay
 - Vector overlay
 - Vector overlay
 - Vector overlay
 - Vector overlay
- Buffer
 - Vector buffer
 - Raster buffer
- Extract features from vector
 - Select
 - Select features
- Delaunay triangulation, Voronoi diagrams
 - Delaunay trian
 - Delaunay trian
 - Voronoi diagra
 - Voronoi diagra
 - Convex hull
- Density of points
 - Count of neigh
 - Gaussian kern
- Random points
 - Create grid in current regi
 - Create new vector area m
- Convert a vector to raster
 - Convert a vect
- Geomorphology

Scale 1: 5185 663050.4040

OpenLayers

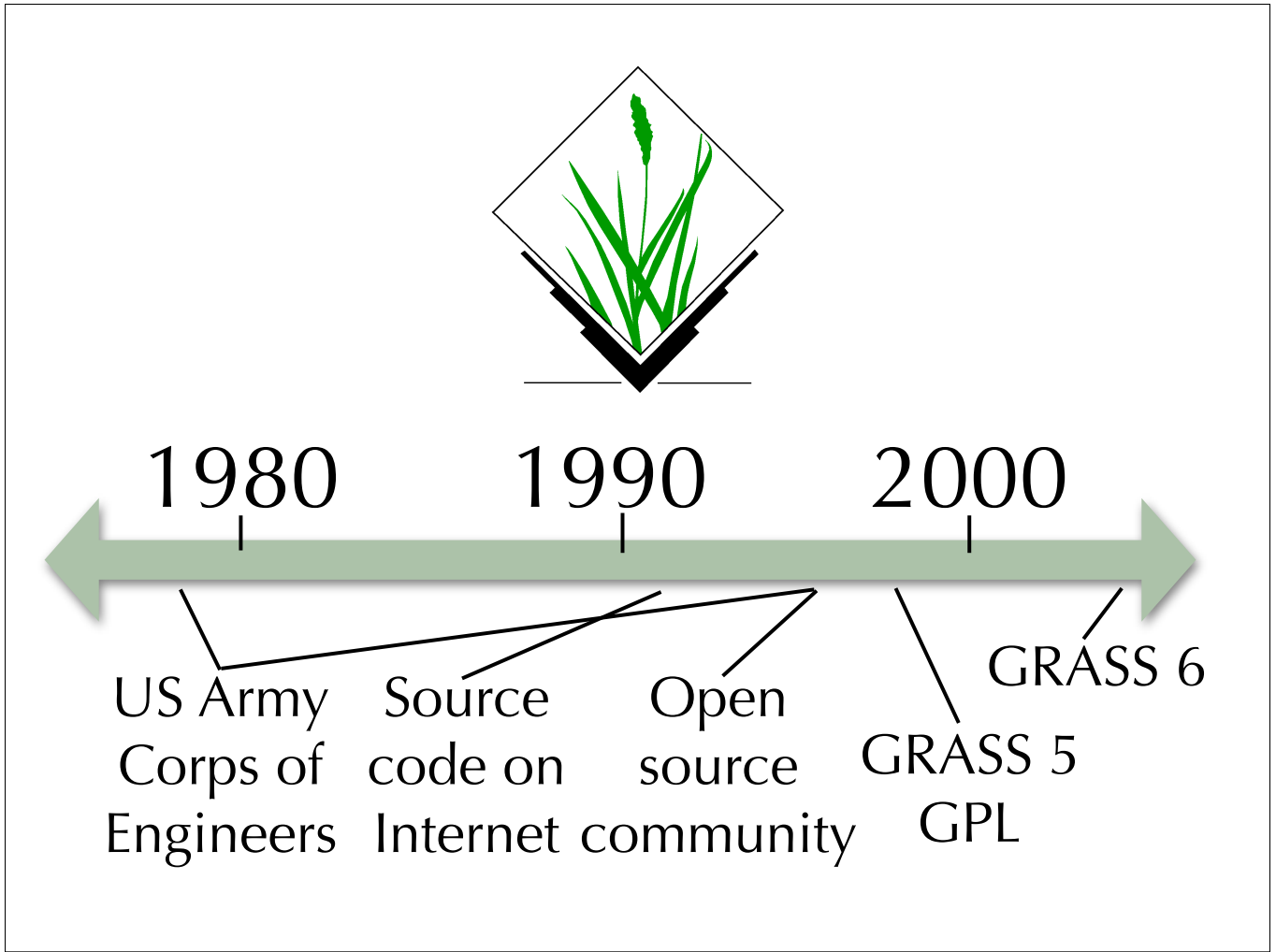
TileCache

Mapserver

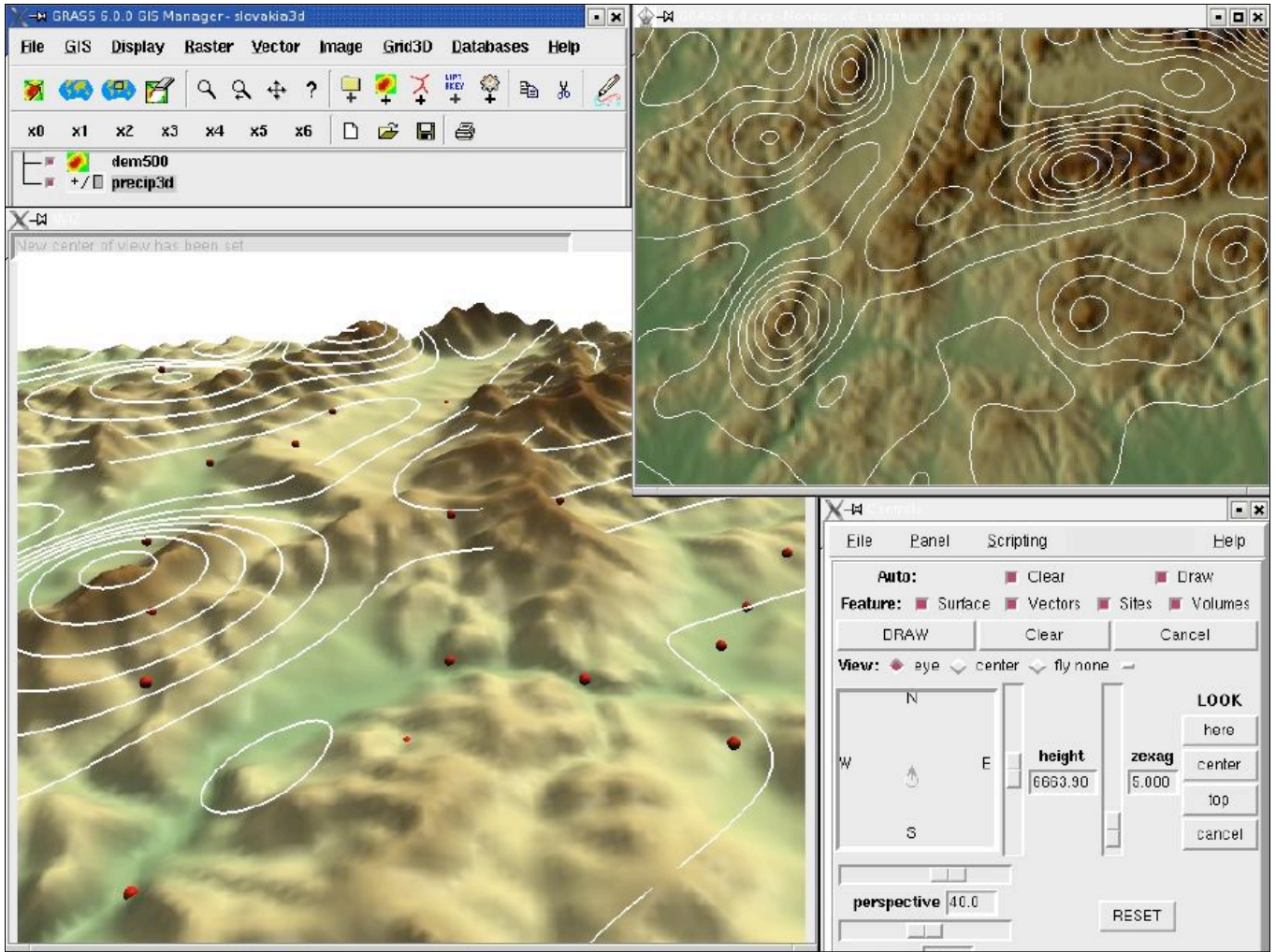
Mapguide

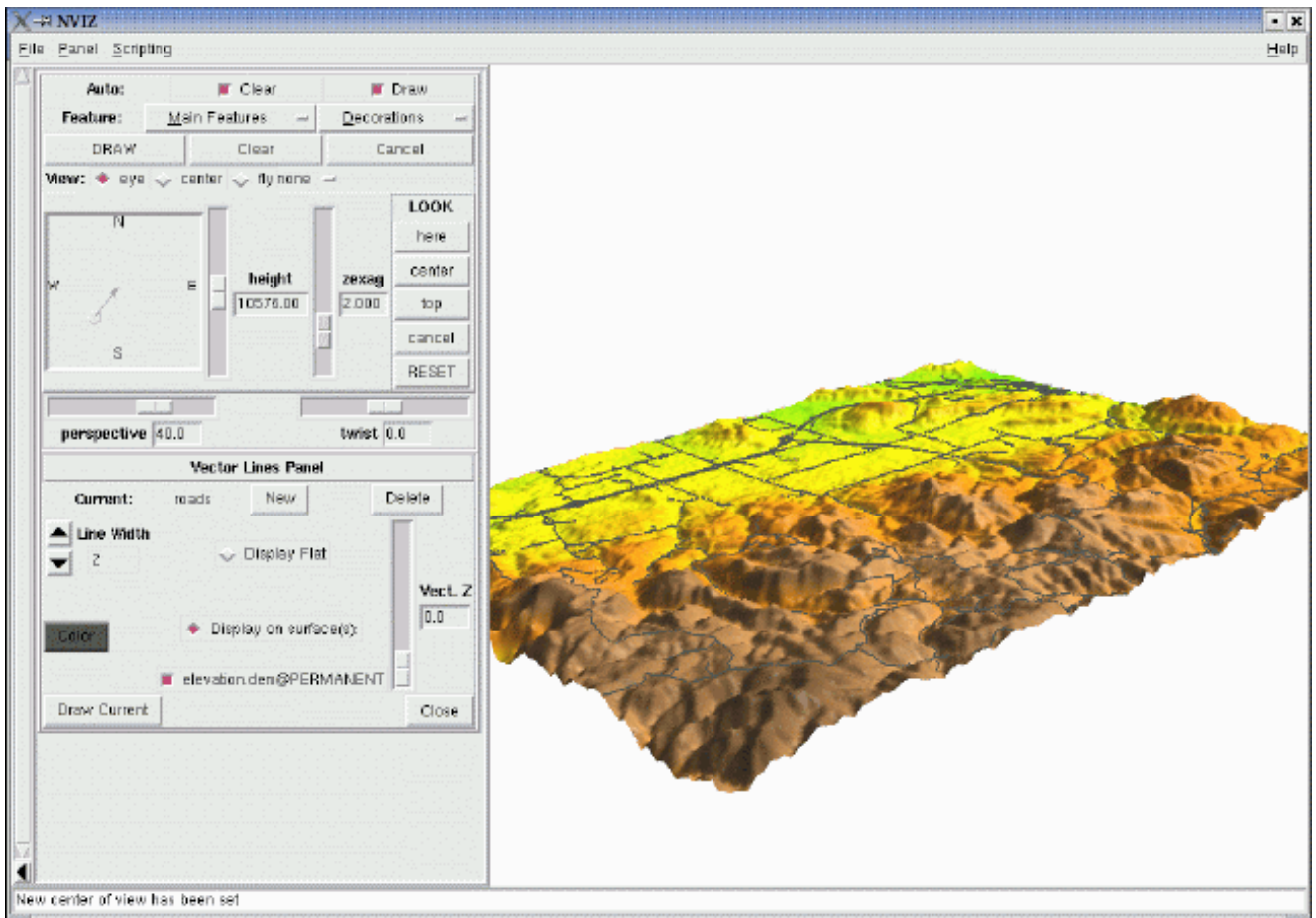
GRASS

PostGIS



- 1980s US Army Corps of Engineers
Construction Engineering Research Lab (CERL)
- 1991 First internet release
- 1997 Open source development
(CERL no longer leading)
- 1999 GRASS 5.0, GPL license
- 2007 GRASS 6.2.2





r.combine

r.sum

r.spread

r.clump

r.cost

r.distance

r.grow

r.flow

r.drain

r.buffer

r.out.gdal

r.basins.fill

r.watershed

GRASS

r.out.gdal

v.area

v.cutter

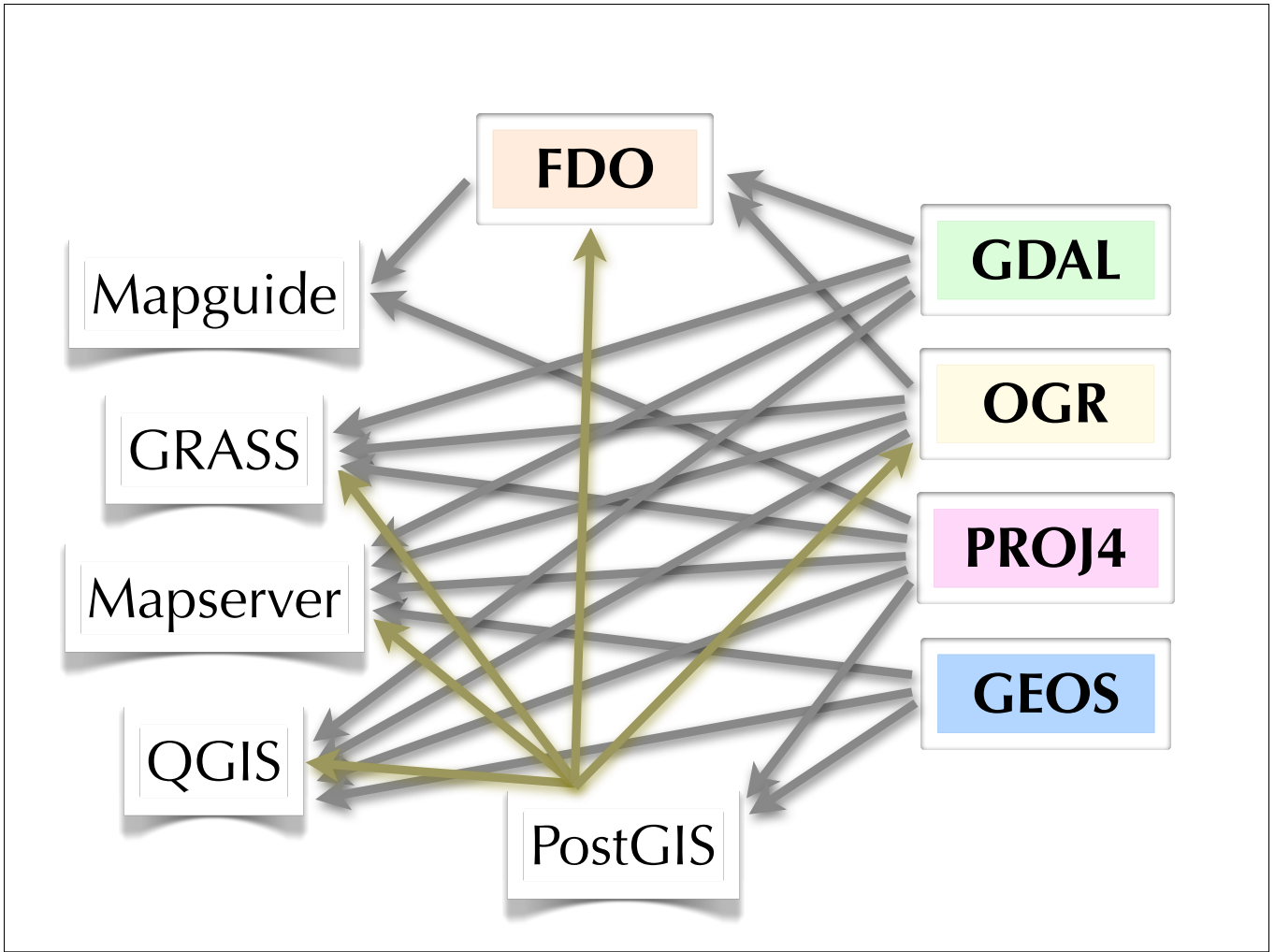
v.in.dlg

v.proj

v.clean

v.to.rast

 Tribe





JAVA™ Libraries

Intersection

Union

Contains

Difference

CoveredBy

Touches

Buffer

JTS

Crosses

Overlaps

Area

Disjoint

Covers

Relate

SymDifference

JPG

ArcGrid

GIF

TIFF

PNG

GeoTools

Rendering

GDAL

ArcSDE

MySQL

Networks

GML

Shape

PostGIS

Read /Write

Albers Equal Area

Oracle

Geographic

Oblique Mercator

Lambert Conformal Conic

Orthographic

UTM

Gnomonic

Polyconic

Geotools

Extensions

Graph analysis

Shapfile-renderer

SVG-support

Library

View

Display

Model

Query

Storage

GridCoverage

Feature

Referencing

Geom

Parameter

Metadata
Util

Plugins

Image

WMS

GeoTIFF

ArcGRID

GML

Shapefile

WFS

GeoMedia

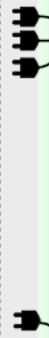
ArcSDE

EPSG

JTS

Core External
Dependencies

Units





JAVA™ Applications





Create New FeatureType

Create a new FeatureType from an available DataStore

Feature Type Name:

- oragis::APEX_WORKSPACE_APEX_USERS
- oragis::APEX_WORKSPACE_CLICKS
- oragis::APEX_WORKSPACE_DEVELOPERS
- oragis::APEX_WORKSPACE_FILES
- oragis::APEX_WORKSPACE_LOG_SUMMARY
- oragis::APEX_WORKSPACE_LOG_SUMMARY_USR
- oragis::APEX_WORKSPACE_SCHEMAS
- oragis::APEX_WORKSPACE_SESSIONS
- oragis::APEX_WORKSPACE_SQL_SCRIPTS
- oragis::AUDIT_ACTIONS
- oragis::BIRTH_TAB
- oragis::BOOTHES_PHO
- oragis::CATALOG
- oragis::CENSUS_ROADS
- oragis::CITIES
- oragis::COL
- oragis::COLUMN_PRIVILEGES
- oragis::COUNTIES**
- oragis::COUNTIES_REP
- oragis::CS_SRS

Inputs

TIFF

Shape

PostGIS

Oracle

ArcSDE



Geoserver

Outputs

WMS

WFS

KML

GeoJSON

GeoRSS

Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://localhost:8080/geoserver/www/ol-demo.html tal:omit-tag

GeoServer D... GeoServer Google Maps... Google Maps... http://...html

Geoserver OpenLayers Demo

Map bounds: -14250344.928944, 2010598.9576, -7421155.073056, 7019976.0424

Read kh2.google.com



WMS

WFS

KML

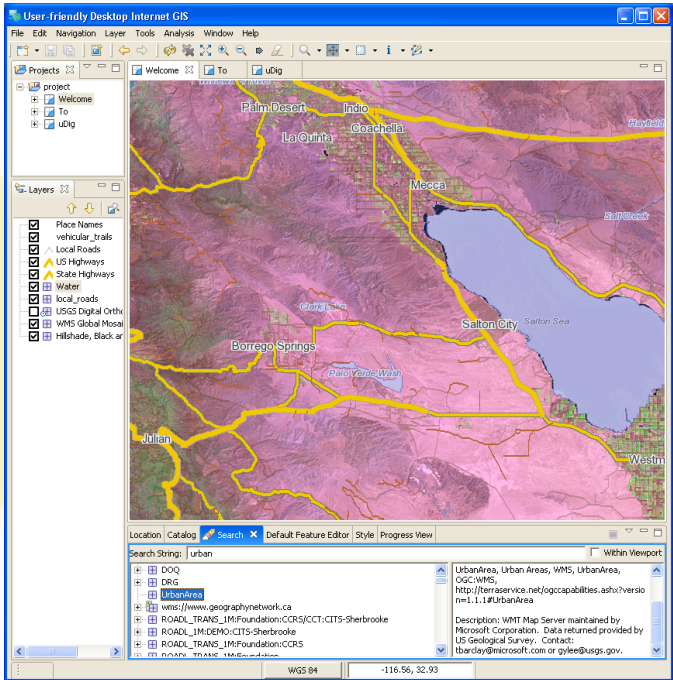
TIFF

Shape

PostGIS

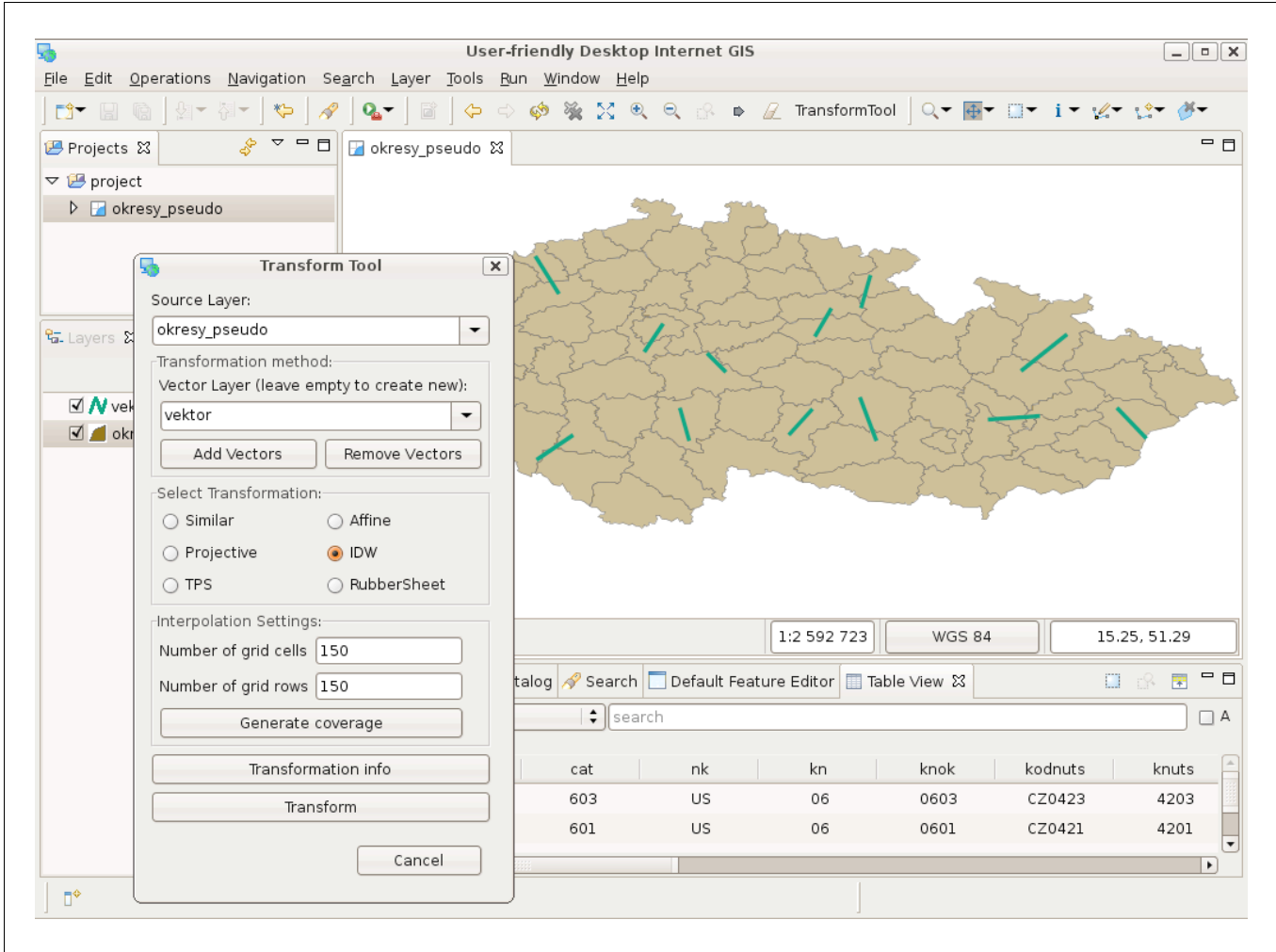
Oracle

ArcSDE





**Rich
Client
Platform**



TAAKA

File Edit Operations Navigation Layer Työkohte Reporting Window Help

Layers *Mijoonakartta

- työkohteen_metsätalouskuvio_119073
- SELEKTYTYKSEN_VALUMA_ALLIE
- RUMMUT
- PIINTAVALUTUSKENTTA
- PIENNARTASANNE
- PEHMEIKKO
- MAAJOHTO
- LASKEUTUSALLAS
- KAIUKATKO
- ILMAJOHTO
- HAARUKKAOJA
- AJOLUISKA
- OJANOSA
- KUNNOSTUSOJITUKSEN_TYOKOHDE
- Peruskartta
- Ilmakuvat
- GT-kartta
- Mijoonakartta

Style

Simple

Line: 2 100%

Fill: 50%

Marker: 6 square

Label: KOHDEKUNVAL Set Font 10

Min scale: 18949.0

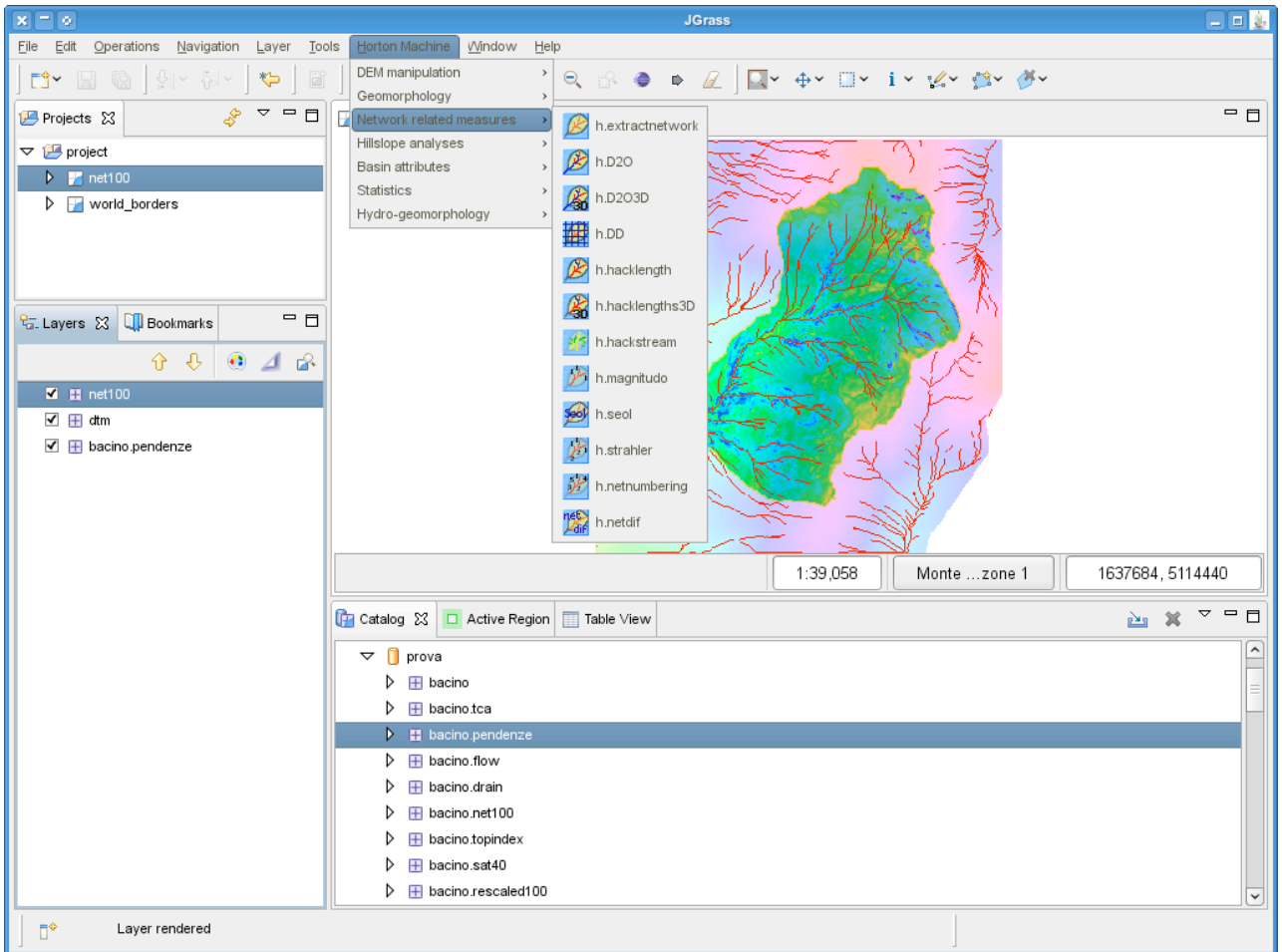
Max scale: 100000.0

Save created features by double click. 1:15,147 KKJ / ...System 3352624, 7017879

Features Editor Empty geoselection

Catalog

- Ilmakuvat
- Mijoonakartta
- Peruskartta
- Vektorit
 - AE_ALLIEET
 - AE_PISTEET
 - GISAI_KUVIO
 - KIINTEISTORAJAT
 - PAAMAANKAYTTO
 - SIVUMAANKAYTTO
- Kohdetasot
 - AJOLUISKA
 - AJOURA
 - HAARUKKAOJA
 - ILMAJOHTO
 - KAIUKATKO
 - KUNNOSTUSOJITUKSEN_TYOKOHDE



JUMP Workbench

File Edit Layer View Tools QA Window Help

1 km

Task 1

- Working
 - victoria_ici
 - roads
- System

View Attributes: roads

roads (13554 features)

FID	MSLINK	RD_SEG_ID	HWY_RTE	FEAT
358	204785	167144		Spencer Rd Onramp
324	204816	167150		Millstream Rd Offramp
379	204817	167143		Millstream Rd Onramp
332	204822	167162		Millstream Rd Offramp
326	204825	167152		Millstream Rd Onramp
		167168		Millstream Rd Onramp
		167141		Six Mile Rd Offramp
148830				Six Mile Rd Offramp
167142				Six Mile Rd Offramp
167203 17A				Royal Oak Dr Onramp
167199				Royal Oak Dr Offramp
167201 17A				Royal Oak Dr Offramp
142501				Swartz Bay Passenger Loop
167181				Wain Rd Offramp

Editing

Options...

Task 2

- Working
 - langford_ici
 - colwood_ici
- System

Feature Info: Task 2

colwood_ici

FID 28753

POLYGON ((464855.125304957 5366116.2604
 40797 5366013.3488641, 464813.82390704
 , 464801.944772286 5365973.09031328, 46
 65938.23600255, 464777.649617223 53659
 3.036760064 5365912.11223255, 464789.29
 0533072, 464767.369434988 5365962.5886
 6754 5365972.28115656, 464712.01327842

00:00:06 (Load Dataset) | 131 MB Committed Memory | (464901.1, 5366274.3)



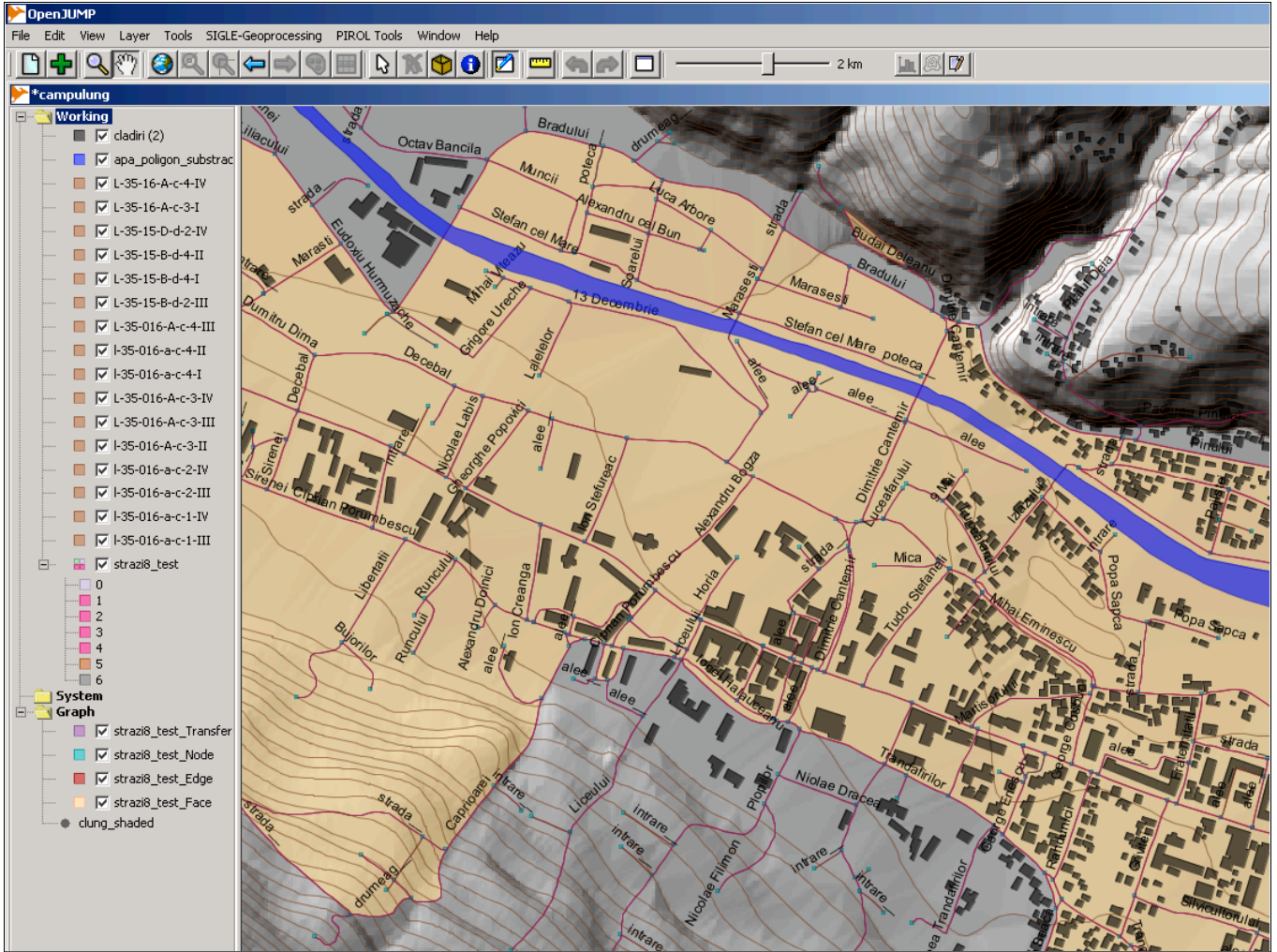
JUMP

OpenJUMP

Kosmo

SkyJUMP

PirolJUMP

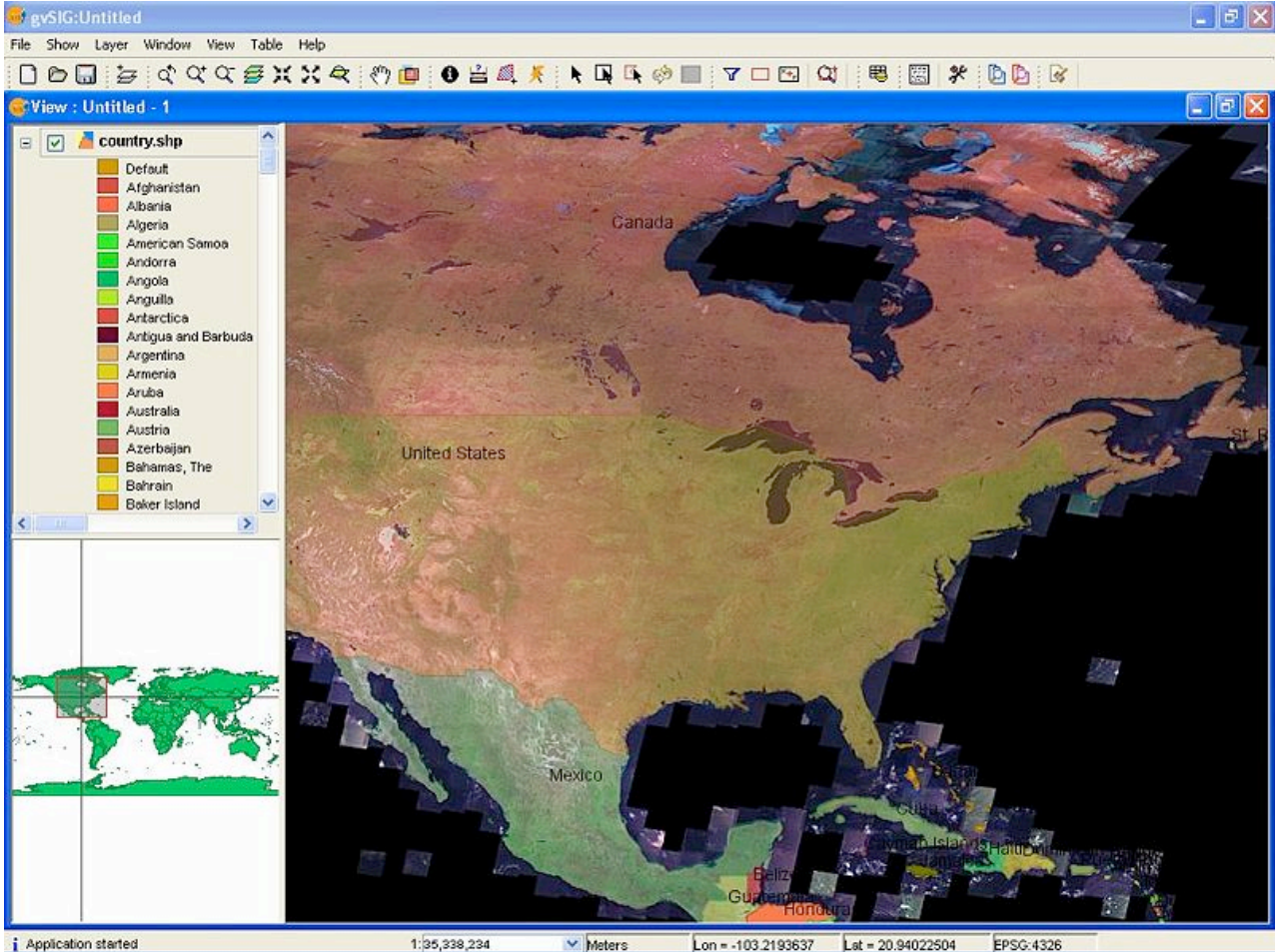


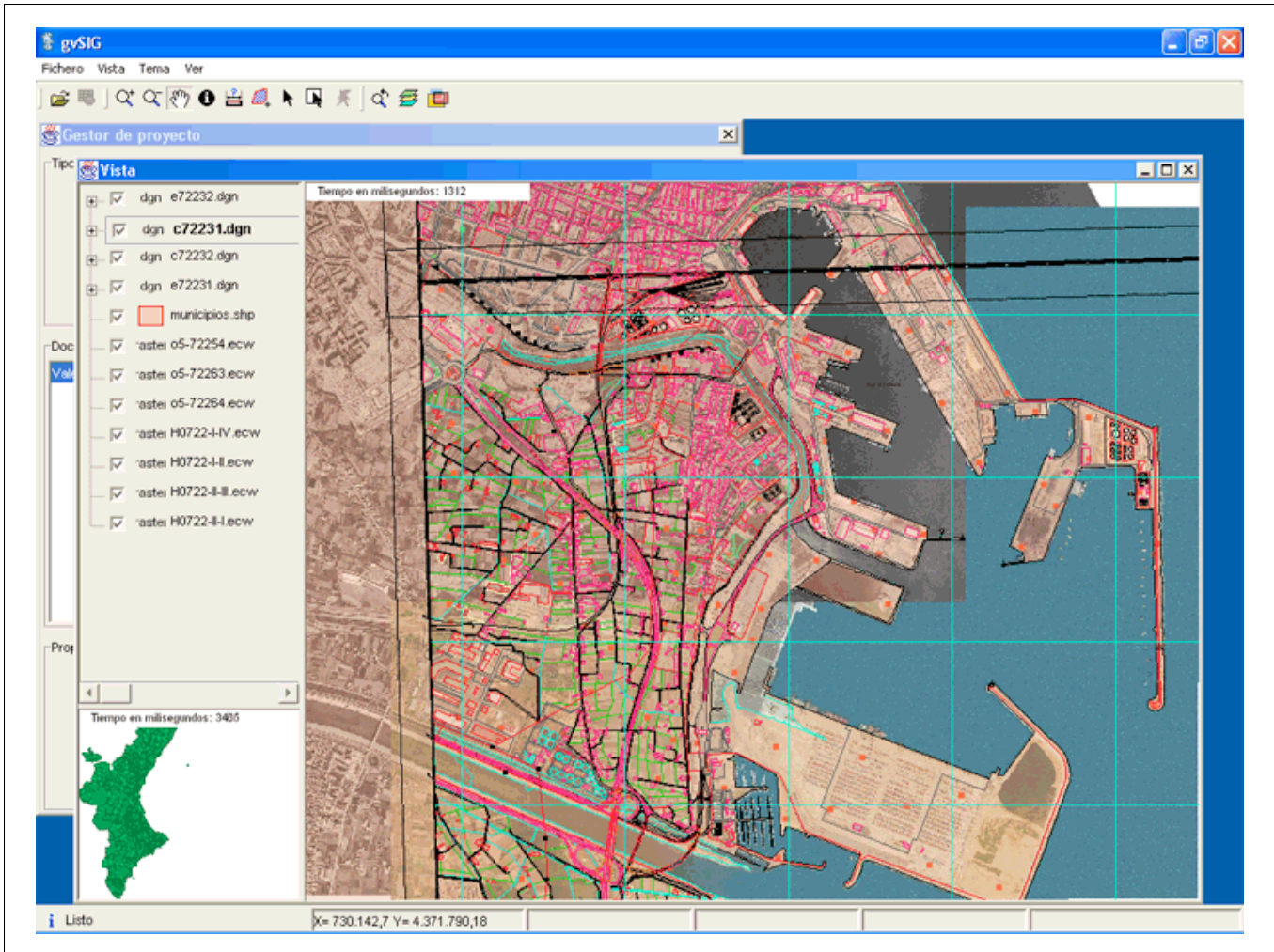


GPL

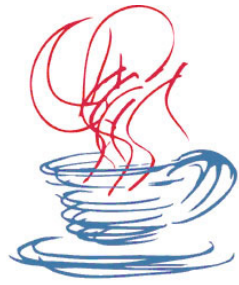
€2.000.000



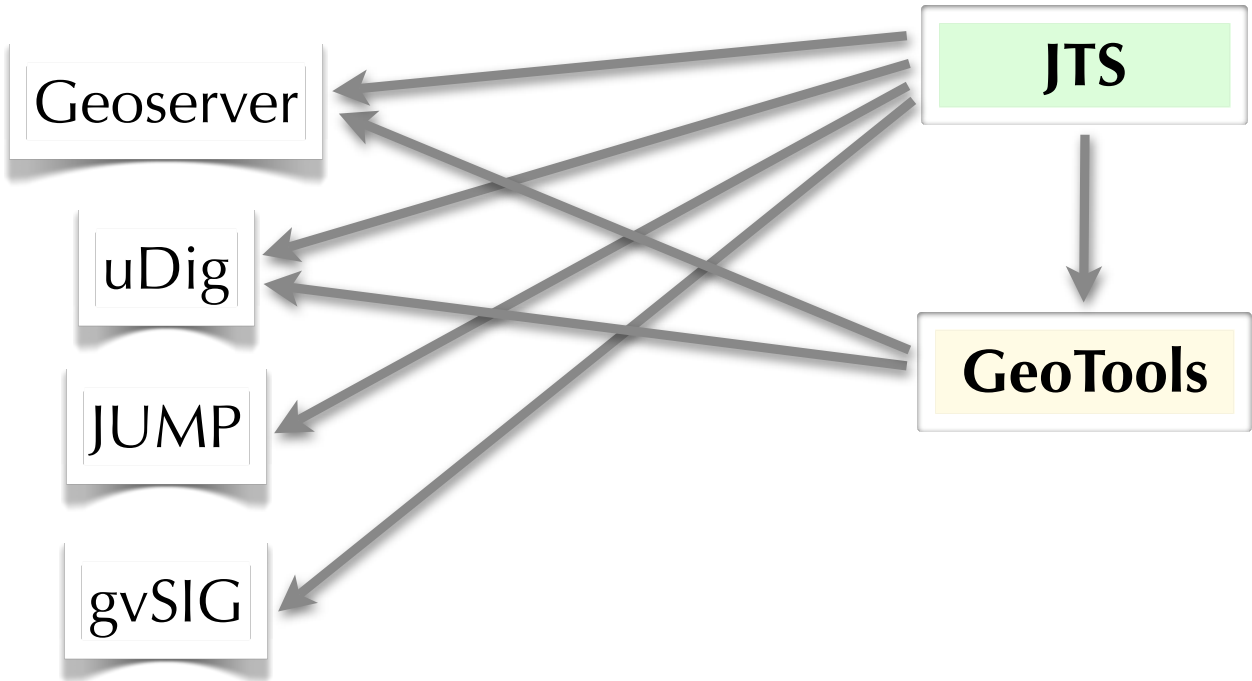








JAVA™ Tribe



Microsoft[®]
.net™ Tribe





OpenLayers

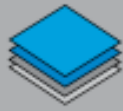
TileCache

Mapserver

Geoserver
Mapguide

uDig
QGIS
gvSIG
JUMP

PostGIS



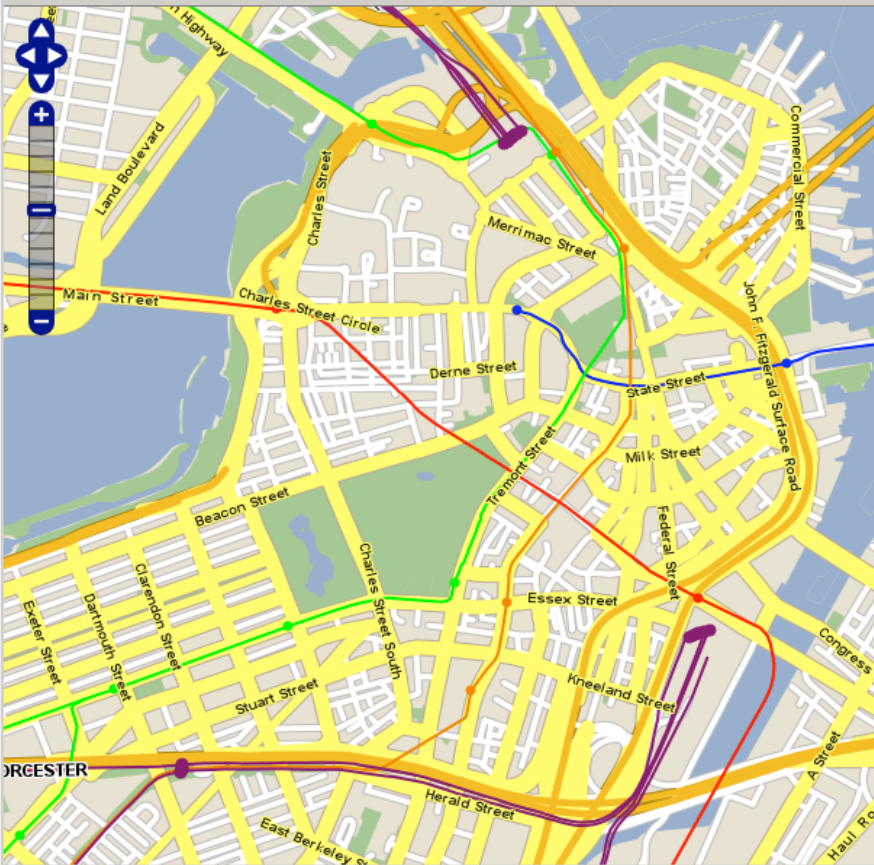
OpenLayers

- Tile based, continuous pan, discrete zoom levels (ala Google Maps)
- Pure Javascript, no server-side
- Component, very re-usable
 - Fusion for Mapguide
 - CartoWeb
- Multiple tile sources
 - MS Virtual Earth
 - Worldwind
 - Yahoo Maps
 - Google Maps
 - WMS
 - TMS

Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://boston.freemap.in/



Boston Free Map

Search: Go!

Map powered by [OpenLayers](#) and MapServer via TileCache. Data downloaded from [Office of Geographic and Environmental Information \(MassGIS\)](#).

[Link to this Page](#)

[About](#)

Done

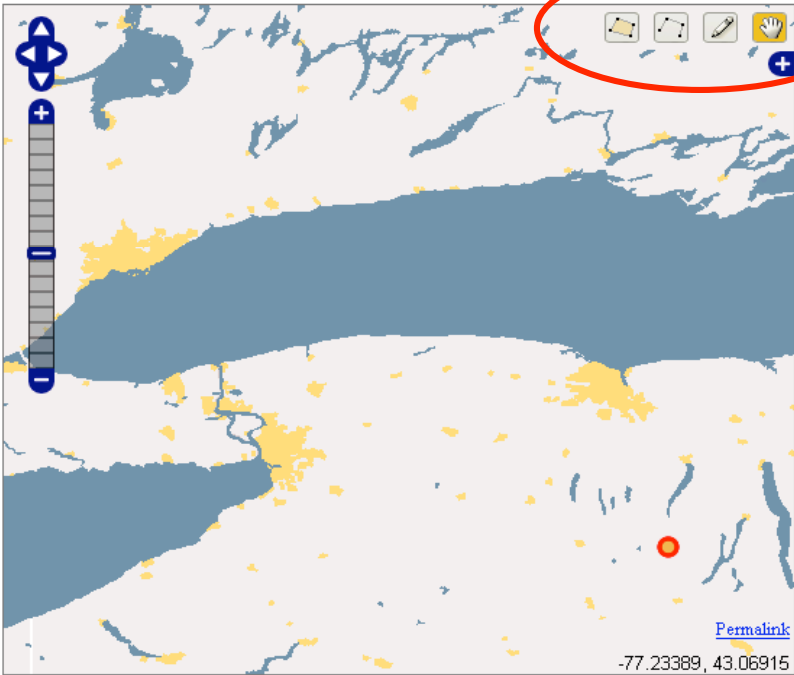
FeatureServer - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://featureserver.org/demo.html

FeatureServer Demo

Other Demos: [Edit JSON](#), [Edit KML](#)



[KML](#) | [GeoRSS](#) | [GML](#)

Title:

Key	Value
strokeColor	red
author	Your Name Here

Note that you can set any style attribute that OpenLayers handles, and when the feature is reloaded, the style attribute will be applied to the feature -- so setting the strokeColor, strokeWidth, and fillColor will allow you to style the feature.

- ◆ [KML](#), [HTML JSON](#), [GeoRSS](#), [GML](#), [Edit JSON](#)
- ◆ **fs:strokeColor:** blue
- ◆ **fs:title:** Feature 2
- ◆ **fs:author:** Your Name Here

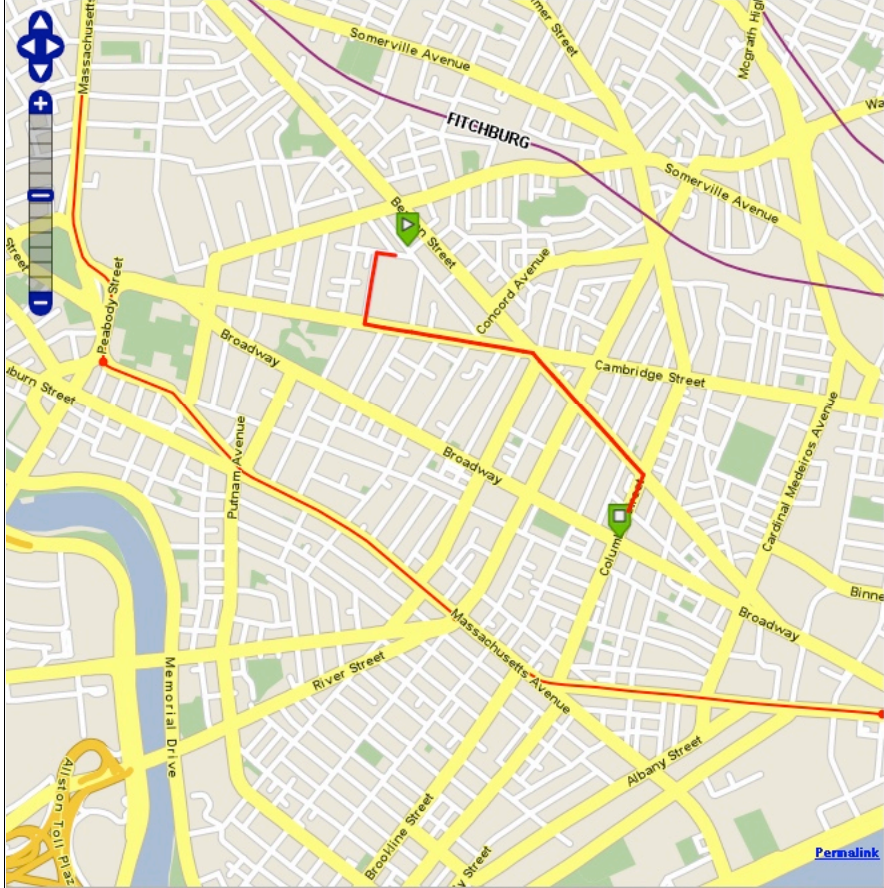
[Permalink](#)
-77.23389, 43.06915

Done

Mozilla Firefox

http://boston.freemap.in/routing.html

Slashdot Blogger News Finance



**Boston Free Map:
pgRouting + OpenLayers**

1. Click "Set Start Point"
2. Click on the map
3. Click "Set Stop Point"
4. Click on the Map, and without letting go, drag around.

- navigate
- set start point
- set stop point

Shortest Path A Star - undirected

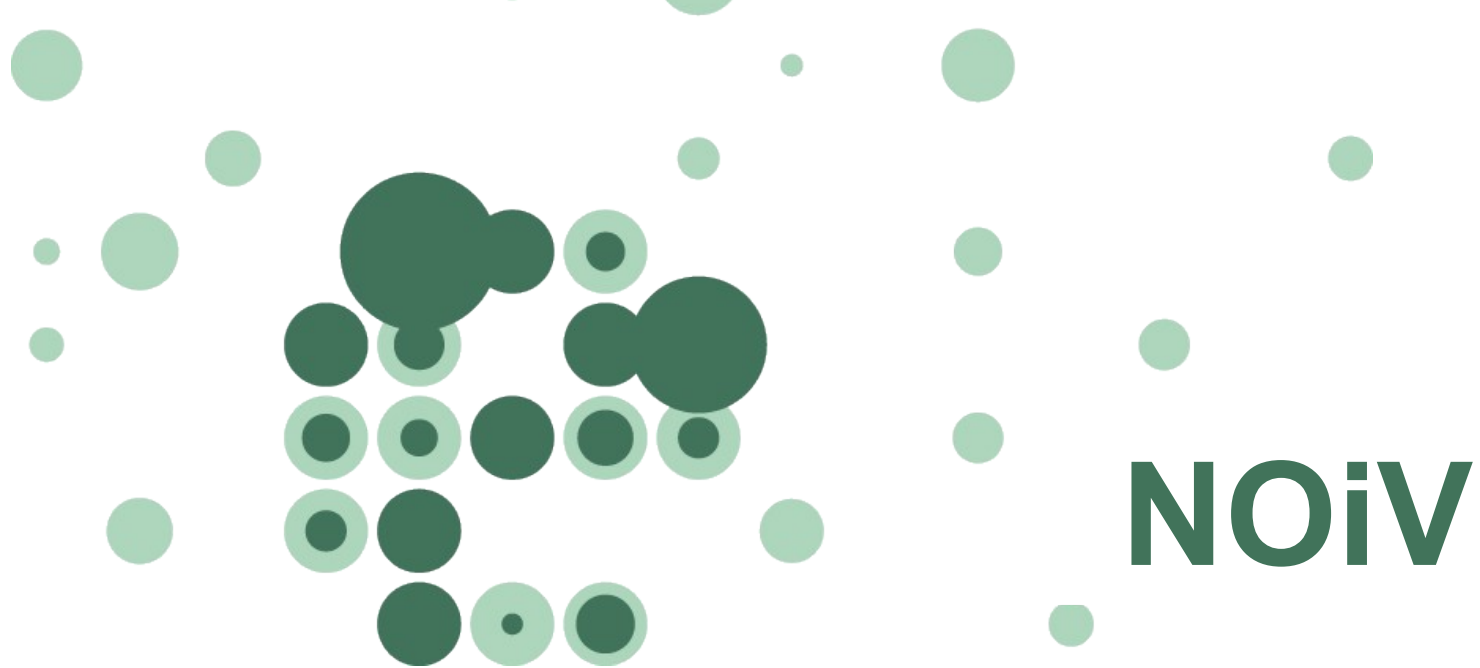
Calculate Route

Loaded.

Map powered by [OpenLayers](#) and MapServer via TileCache. Routing via pgRouting. Data downloaded from [Office of Geographic and Environmental Information \(MassGIS\)](#).

Done

fin



Nederland Open in Verbinding

Open Source Geo-ICT “Kennis van de bron”

Delft, 17 juni 2008

Fabrice Mous <Fabrice.Mous@ictu.nl>



Voorstellen

Programma NOiV (onderdeel ICTU)
'Nederland Open in Verbinding'

Fabrice Mous
Adviseur Overheid

... vanuit NOiV verantwoordelijk voor actielijn ODF

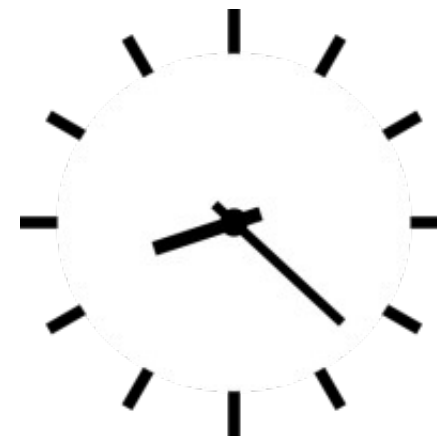




Open Clip Art Library

Programma

- Interoperabiliteit, open source software en open standaarden
- Politieke context
- Actieplan 'Nederland Open in Verbinding'
- Stand van zaken
- Vragen



~ 30 mins



Interoperabiliteit, open source software en open standaarden









Interoperabiliteit (1)

*"Interoperability means the **ability** of information and communication technology (ICT) systems and of the business processes they support to **exchange data** and to enable the **sharing** of **information** and **knowledge**".*

European Interoperability Framework, IDABC 2004



Interoperabiliteit (2)

*“Het Kabinet spreekt van interoperabiliteit als het vermogen van **(informatie)systemen** om op elektronische wijze **gegevens en informatie** te kunnen **uitwisselen** binnen en tussen organisaties.”*

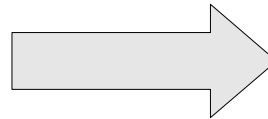
Actieplan 'Nederland Open in Verbinding', 2007



Broncode

```
int main(int, char*)
{
    int i, x;
    i = 0;
    x = 100;
    while (i < x) {
        printf("Hello World");
    }

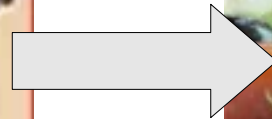
    return 0;
}
```



Executeerbare Code

```
... 00 35 65 B8 1F 38
8C FF E3 B8 E4 03 B3
8C 0F 48 1C 00 00 00
33 BD 93 A3 08 0F 58
4B 00 11 00 B8 E7 C1
B8 3E 81 B3 8F 27 04
B2 8F BE 12 33 FF B3
BF 47 F2 75 05 15 8E
DC 41 12 00 AC 4C 0C
B3 7C 47 02 B3 3C E7
97 CF E5 02 47 03 92
64 C1 B8 EE 81 B2 8F
03 6C 75 05 65 8E D9
```

uit
koekjes
2 eierdooiers
2 eieren
0,5 dl. wijn (zoete musk
50 gr. suiker
1 dl. slagroom
2 el. dragon, vers gel



Open source software

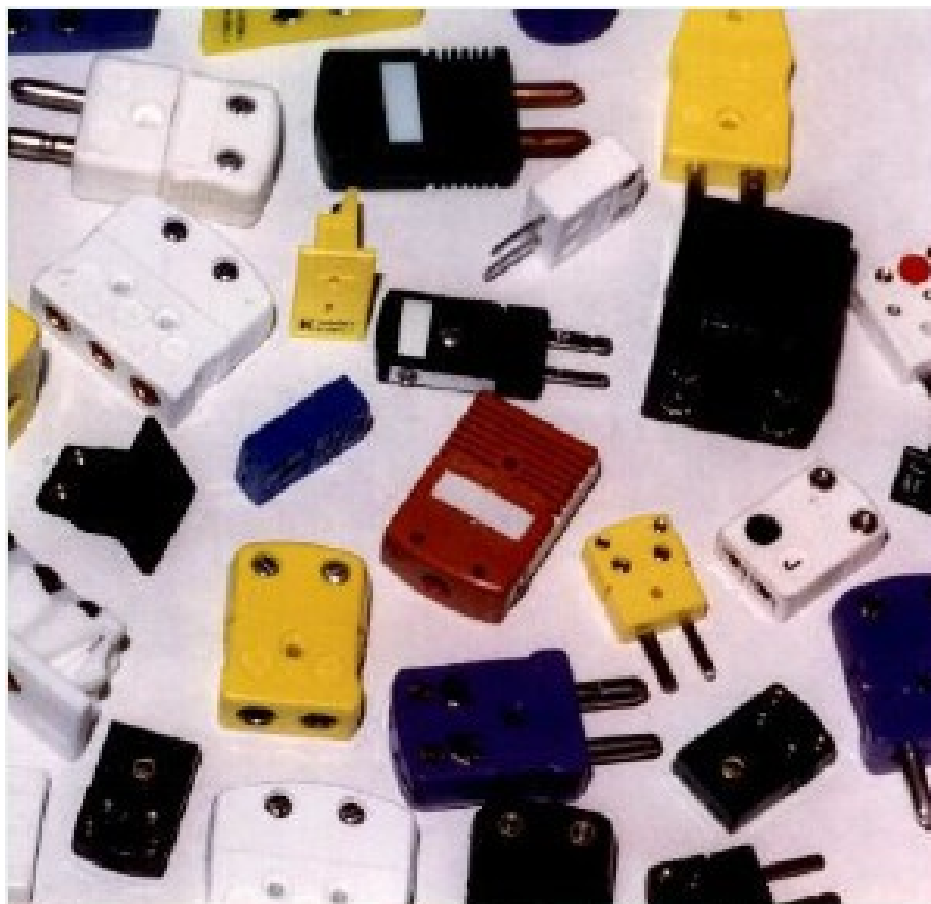
- Geen restricties op gebruik
- Vrije vermenigvuldiging en verspreiding
- Vrije aanpassing
- Vrije en eenvoudige toegang tot broncode





Voorbeelden open source software

- Linux
- Apache
- MySQL
- SendMail
- OpenOffice.org
- Firefox



Open standaarden

- Standaard is gepubliceerd
- Eigendom van een non profit organisatie
- Beheer op basis van een open beslissingsprocedure
- Eventuele IE-rechten zijn vrij gegeven
- Vrij hergebruik



"The name is not the thing named."
Gottlob Frege (1848-1925)



Definitie Europese Commissie

- ✓ standaard is gepubliceerd
- ✓ belegd bij een non-profit organisatie
- ✓ vastgesteld op basis van een open beslissingsprocedure
- ✓ intellectueel eigendom royalty-free beschikbaar gesteld
- ✓ vrij hergebruik





Definities, definities ... definities

Interoperabiliteit

- European Interoperability Framework
<http://europa.eu.int/idabc/en/document/3761>

Open source software

- Open Source Definition
<http://www.opensource.org/docs/definition.php>
- Website NOiV
http://www.noiv.nl/wat_is_open_source_software

Open standaarden

- European Interoperability Framework
<http://europa.eu.int/idabc/en/document/3761>
- website NOiV
http://www.noiv.nl/wat_zijn_open_standaarden



Nederland Open in Verbinding
Een actieplan voor het gebruik
van Open Standaarden en Open
Source Software bij de (semi-)
publieke sector



Politieke context

Open source software @ Tweede Kamer

- 1999 – Ursie Lambrechts (D66)
- kamervragen open source software
- Europees perspectief > concurrentiepositie



Onderzoek

- zomer 2002
- kabinet Kok II
- onderzoek welke wijze bevordering OS en OSS
- resultaat: programma OSOSS (2003)



Motie Vendrik

- november 2002
- kabinet Balkenende I
- unaniem aangenomen door Tweede Kamer
- Nederland koploper!

MOTIE VAN HET LID VENDRIK C.S.

Voorgesteld 20 november 2002



*De Kamer,
gehoord de beraadslaging, constaterende, dat software een cruciale rol speelt in de kennissamenleving; voorts constaterende, dat de aanbodzijde van de softwaremarkt op dit moment sterk geconcentreerd is en het veranderen van leverancier vaak hoge overstapkosten met zich brengt; van mening, dat dit de mededinging beperkt en de samenleving niet optimaal profiteert van de mogelijkheden die software biedt; verzoekt de regering zich maximaal in te zetten om hier verbetering in aan te brengen; verzoekt voorts de regering ervoor te zorgen dat in 2006 alle door de publieke sector gebruikte software aan open standaarden voldoet; verzoekt voorts de regering actief de verspreiding en ontwikkeling van software met een open broncode (open source software) in de publieke sector te stimuleren en hiervoor concrete en ambitieuze doelstellingen te formuleren, en gaat over tot de orde van de dag,*

Vendrik

Stuger, Netelenbos, Gerkens, Giskes, Jense, Van Dijke, Hessels

MOTIE VAN HET LID VENDRIK C.S.

Voorgesteld 20 november 2002

De Kamer,



***dat in 2006 alle door
de publieke sector gebruikte software aan open standaarden
voldoet;***

Vendrik

Stuger, Netelenbos, Gerkens, Giskes, Jense, Van Dijke, Hessels

Verantwoording beleid

oktober 2006 schriftelijke beantwoording
minister EZ

maart 2007 algemeen overleg TK
staatssecretaris EZ



Tijdslijn

1999 – eerste melding OSS in TK
zomer 2002 – onderzoek OS+OSS
november 2002 – motie Vendrik (Kok II)
2003 – start programma OSOSS
2005 – evaluatie OSOSS
2006 – splitsing OS/OSS
oktober 2006 – schriftelijk verantwoordings
2006 - OS op software publieke sector
maart 2007 – algemeen overleg
september 2007 – beleidsbrief



Moeizame beweging naar open alternatieven

- “Legacy”-problematiek
- “Vendor lock-in”
- Terughoudendheid organisatie
- Beperkte beschikbaarheid open standaarden



Niveau's

- Operationeel
- Tactisch
- Politiek





"Cost gaat voor de baet uyt"





Actieplan “Nederland Open in Verbinding”

Verkrijgbaar @

<http://www.ososs.nl/noiv>

 Ministerie van Economische Zaken



Nederland Open in Verbinding
Een actieplan voor het gebruik
van Open Standaarden en Open
Source Software bij de (semi-)
publieke sector

Doelstellingen actieplan

vergroten onderlinge **interoperabiliteit** dienstverlening eOverheid dmv versnelling gebruik open standaarden;

Verminderen afhankelijkheid ICT-leveranciers dmv versnelling gebruik open standaarden en open source software;

Bevorderen gelijk speelveld op softwaremarkt en bevorderen innovatie en economie dmv stimuleren open source software en bij gelijke geschiktheid prefereren.



Doelstellingen actieplan

interoperabiliteit

Verminderen afhankelijkheid ICT-leveranciers

Bevorderen gelijk speelveld



Beleidsaccenten

- **toepassing open standaarden**
'comply-or-explain and commit'
- **implementatiestrategieën aanbesteding, inkoop en gebruik**
- **invoering Open Document Format**



Dus ...

... open source software als voorkeur

... open standaarden als norm

Van plan naar uitvoering

Open standaarden
actielijn 1-6

Open source software
actielijn 7-9

Flankerende acties
actielijn 10-17



Open standaarden (AL 1-6)

- (1) Basislijst open standaarden
- (2) Invoering principe *Comply or Explain*
- (3) Interoperabiliteitsraamwerk
- (4) Programmabureau
- (5) Handhaving obv *High Trust*
- (6) Invoering ODF



Open source software (AL 7-9)

- (7) Implementatiestrategie Rijk
- (8) Implementatiestrategie medeoverheden
- (9) Stimuleren voorlopers

Stand van zaken: open standaarden

- Basislijst open standaarden
 - 1e versie gereed
 - momenteel testperiode
- Interoperabiliteitsraamwerk opgenomen in NORA 3.0 (juni 2008)
- Comply or Explain
 - publicatie, notificatie Europa
 - RijkInstructie ligt tot 9 juli bij EC, daarna open standaarden verplicht

Stand van zaken: ODF-invoering

- ODF-invoering bij het Rijk
- ODF-invoering Decentrale en medeoverheden
- Participatie marktpartijen
- Handboek ODF gereed

ISO-goedkeuring OOXML heeft hier geen invloed op

Stand van zaken: implementatiestrategie open source software

- Vier organisaties gereed
- Overige ministeries aan de slag of in planfase
- Samenwerking & individueel

Evolutie van het onderwerp

- *ontdekken, agenderen en proberen*
(1999 – 2005)
- *kennisdelen, expertise en strategie*
(2006 – 2007)
- *benutting en governance*
(2008 - 2011)

Op weg naar een Open Overheid





“The more extensive a man's knowledge of what has been done, the greater will be his power of knowing what to do.”

Benjamin Disraeli (1804 - 1881)

Vragen



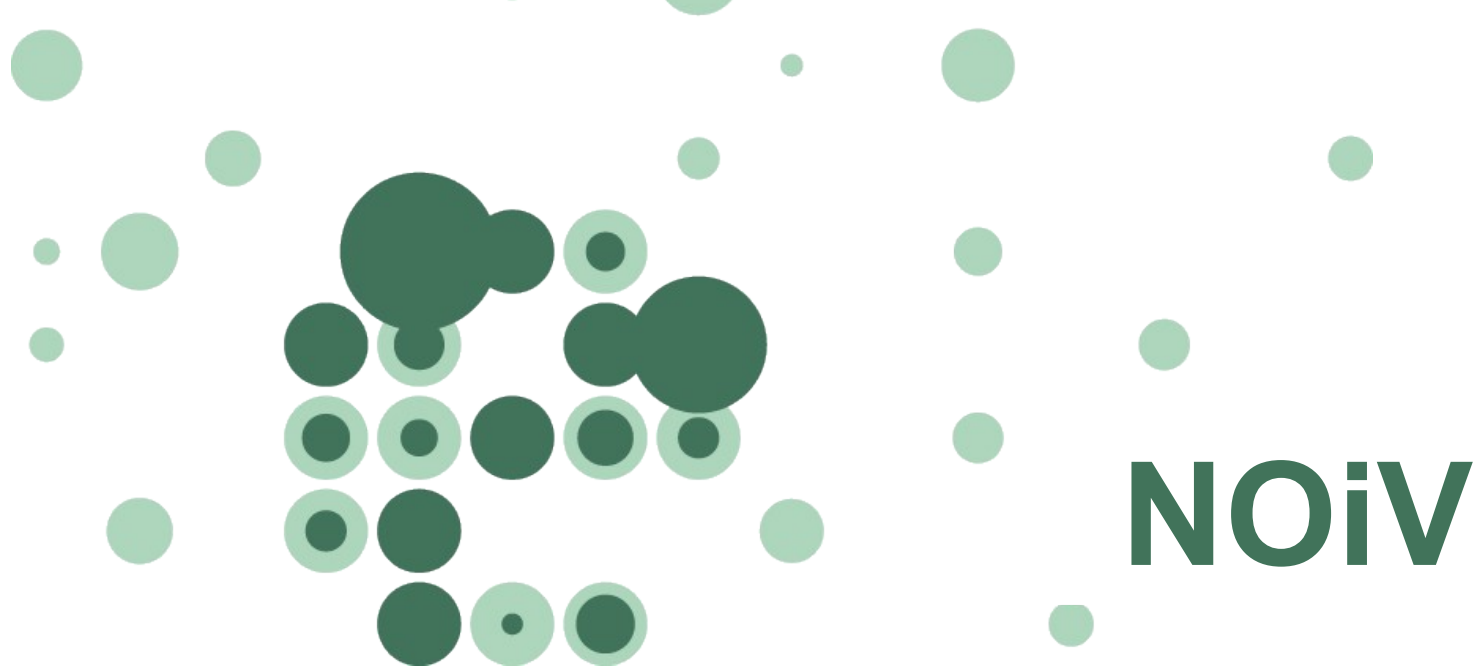


Meer informatie

Actieplan “Nederland Open in Verbinding”
<http://www.noiv.nl/noiv>

Programmabureau NOiV
<http://www.noiv.nl>

Bureau Forum Standaardisatie
www.forumstandaardisatie.nl



Nederland Open in Verbinding

Open Source Geo-ICT “Kennis van de bron”

Delft, 17 juni 2008

Fabrice Mous <Fabrice.Mous@ictu.nl>

Intrinsieke Innovatie

- short time to value
- 24/7 support
- Localisatie en vertaling
- **OPEN** source: toegankelijk, scratch own
itch
- Vendor freedom



Nederland Open in Verbinding

- “Nederland open in
verbinding”
- Verminder vendor lock-
in
- Bij gelijke
geschiktheid
- bruggen bouwen



Henk van Cann

e art

Source Comp

Henk van Cann
2value bv
17 juni 2008

OS GEO

Henk van Cann

Op deze dag willen wij mensen in het geodomein op het gebied van Open Source Software **bij elkaar brengen ter versterking van de kennis van Open Source GIS-software en het toepassen daarvan**: *Is dat nu het belangrijkste om te doen??*

De dag is zowel bedoeld voor ambassadeurs als technici die hun ervaringen willen delen en hun kennis willen vergroten.

En wat willen we deze ambassadeurs dan eigenlijk mee geven??

<hier sprekers voor mij samenvatten op relevante punten>

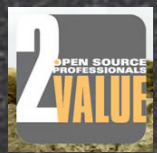
Inventarisatie in de zaal:
technici 70%
klanten 4 stuks!
ambassadeurs 15%
system integrators 5-7 stuks

Free / Open

free software is useless without data

ensure a high degree of quality in foundation projects

provide support for the use of OSGeo software in education



Henk van Cann

www.osgeo.org

OSGeo Goals

The following more detailed goals support the overall mission:

- * To provide resources for foundation projects - eg. infrastructure, funding, legal.
- * To promote freely available geodata - free software is useless without data.
- * To promote the use of open source software in the geospatial industry (not just foundation software) - eg. PR, training, outreach.
- * To encourage the implementation of open standards and standards-based interoperability in foundation projects.
- * To ensure a high degree of quality in foundation projects in order to build and preserve the foundation "brand".
- * To make foundation and related software more accessible to end users - eg. binary "stack" builds, cross package documentation.
- * To provide support for the use of OSGeo software in education via curriculum development, outreach, and support.
- * To encourage communication and cooperation between OSGeo communities on different language (eg. Java/C/Python) and operating system (eg. Win32, Unix, MacOS) platforms.
- * To support use and contribution to foundation projects from the worldwide community through internationalization of software and community outreach.
- * To operate an annual OSGeo Conference, possibly in cooperation with related efforts (eg. EOGEO).
- * To award the Sol Katz award for service to the OSGeo community.

Klanten, en...

Waar is mijn
oplossing? En wie
de nerds
geeft rugdekking?

Klanten...

But let us step back a bit: why in the world are you here? Anyone of the end-user visitors?

In the end he/she is here for advice and assistance towards a solution, delivered by trustworthy parties. They might not be that much interested in techniques, servers, website, Open Source, Closed Source, MapServer, Geoserver, Mapguide, Flamingo, Openlayers, even though they might say otherwise. -> But we are!! <next build>

SCHAAR+PEN+BOOR

Top 50 system integrators

Rank	Company	Revenue (€)	Rank	Company
1	Microsoft	100,0	51	Avaya
2	Google	84,4	52	Business Objects
3	IBM	76,6	53	CA Software
4	TomTom	59,8	54	The Quint Wellington Re
5	Capgemini	43,9	55	Orange
6	KPN	41,4	56	Alcatel Lucent
7	Apple	36,8	57	Kender Thijssen Beheer
8	Cisco Systems			Ingram Micro
9	HP			AT & T. Global Network S
10	Oracle			Fujitsu Services
11	Dell			Ctac
12	Atos Origin			Copaco
13	SAP			Network Appliance
14	Ordina			UPC
15	LogicaCMG			Multikabel/Casema
16	Getronics			Unisys
17	Sun Microsystems			Pecoma Informatica
18	Accenture			Simac Techniek
19	Intel	14,3	69	Versatel Telecom
20	Citrix Systems	13,7	70	Accountview
21	Centric	13,3	71	Koning & Hartman
22	VX Company	12,9	72	PQR
23	Siemens	11,9	73	Henk van Cann



We all have an idea of the top 50 system integrators in the Netherlands and the rest of Europe (IBM, Microsoft, Atos, Logica, Getronics, Sogeti,)

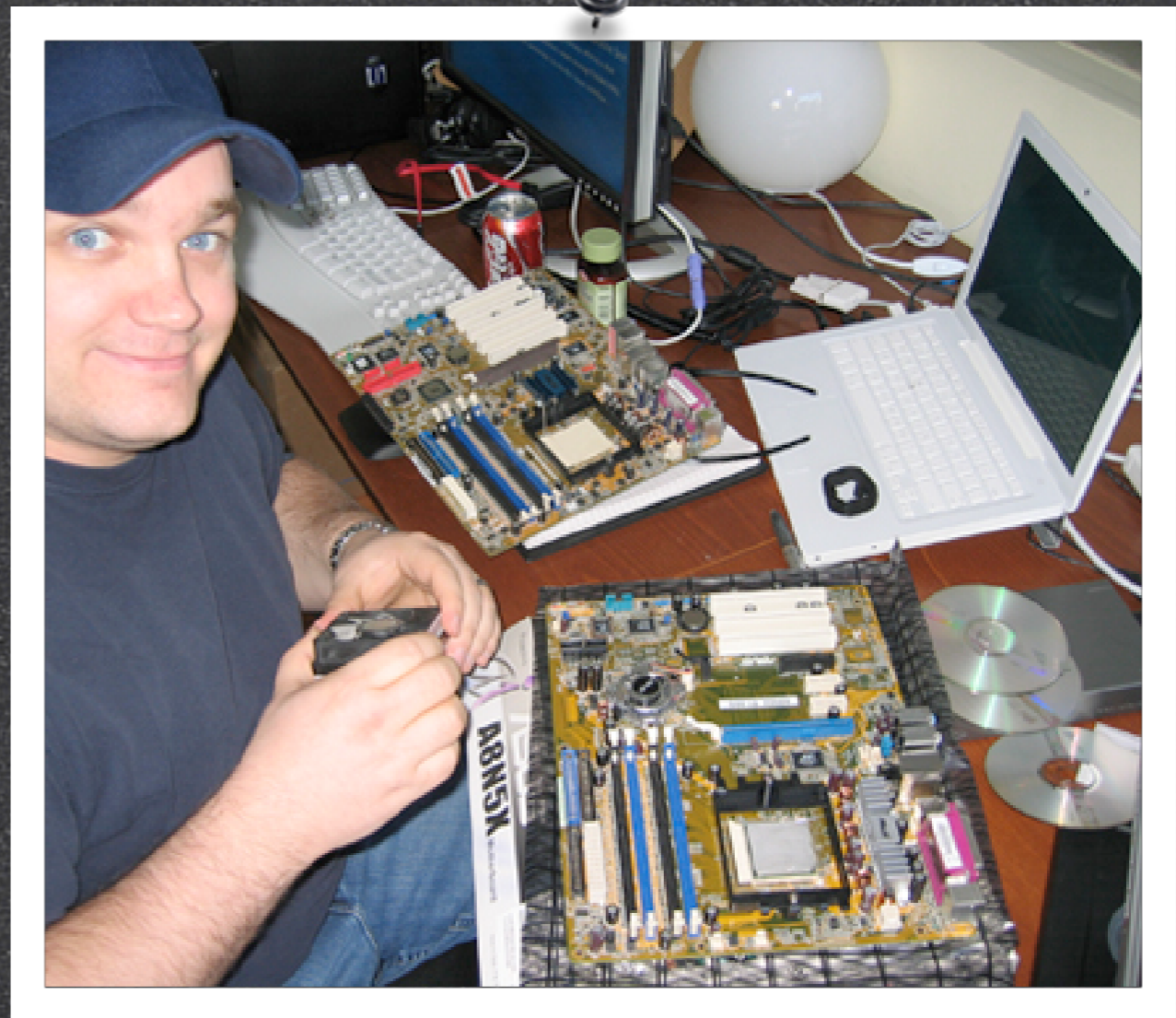
please those who are working for one these big companies, raise your hand please!
...perfectly get a birds eye view on Open Source Content Management and what we think is needed to make its applications more professional.

<Public: > How many of them have an Open Source product portfolio? -> <next>
<Public: >FORGET OS & JOOMLA: Service provider – Mainly enduser web CMS – Medium sized/big enduser organisation + decides over it-budgets

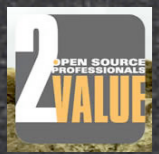
Now these 5% visitors that raised their hands, Ladies&gentlemen, is our faith and mission in one, Open Source is not yet on the agenda. We advocates have to teach more and learn more too. Well at least during this <next>

System integrator dilemma

- 1) Willen geen kleine klanten
- 2) Verdienen genoeg met closed source
- 3) Geen interesse om personeel nieuwe truuks te leren



Henk van Cann



Their dilemma: (what is their problem, why aren't they steaming up with Open Source?)

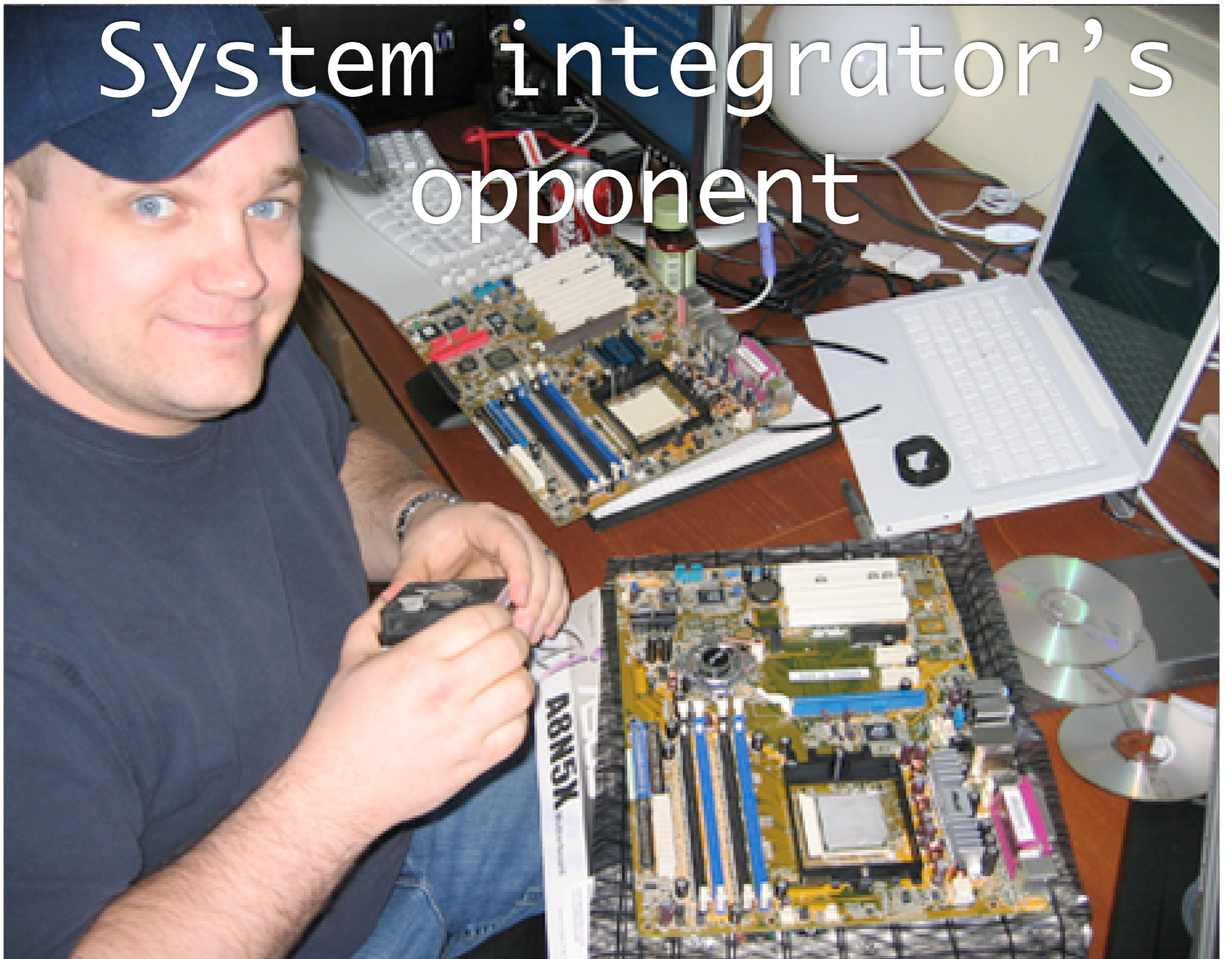
We can see for aspects: 1) for obvious reasons we discussed before

2) shortage of capacity in the ICT market

3) do not underestimate the number history teachers that never had a fundamental ICT education but work as highly skilled and paid SAP consultants, arcGIS, Intergraph,... ☹

But they have an enemy they really ought to fear... (what enemy is that? Who knows?)

System integrator's opponent



It is Hank! He is a nerd, a hacker <....> a communityworker in an Open Source project, the nightmare of his boss because he skips the work he is paid for and instead: skypes and msns secretly to all parts of the world that have this same passion: PostGIS and OpenLayers!. He works day and night on his computer for free, for honour for glory, for the good cause, not for cash. He terrorizes his wife and kids to be able to go to a OSGEO day op een vrije dag omdat z'n baas dat niet zit zitten: This man is unbeatable, he is a perfectly self trained, highly motivated, adorable, Open Source checkbox-ticker. Watch him make grown up cry with their 6 figure salary in their lease automobiles in the next 5 to 10 years ...

But there is some gap to close between them if I might say.

Wat passeert de revu?

- 1) What verbindt ons (Open/Closed)?
- 2) 'Open' met GEO als stralend middelpunt
- 3) plan Heemskerk: wat hebben we eraan?
- 4) HollandOpen GEO track 2007-2008

Their dilemma: (what is their problem, why aren't they steaming up with Open Source?)

The last two bullets will be quickies: Some people MIGHT WANT to KNOW what to CHOOSE: Flamingo, OpenLayers, ...: I have bad news for them later and a question for them now: Have you got your selection criteria sorted out?

Huiswerk

📌 Vraag om Open standaarden

📌 Bouw bruggen

📌 Professionaliseer verder

Many developers that have their own business work for various customers in different lines of work. Your marketvalue goes up when you specialize along two axes:

- a) Technique
- b) line of business, economic sector

Other OS GEO projects

Other OS project

Other platforms

Closed Source competitors, especially those where customers have invested in. If you can't beat them join them

Network

Build bridges

SOAP, xmlrpc

Database

Closed/Open: LDAP

Remember what did we say about customers: why would they talk to us:

In the end he/she is here for advice and assistance towards a solution, delivered by trustworthy parties.

Proff:

SLA, php/ mysql / training / verkopen

1) Zelf leren selecteren: nu – hier en meteen toepassen tijdens de volgende presentaties
niet alleen open source

2) Om er in te komen noem eens wat frisse vooroordelen over Open Source en haar specialisten.

General Principles of Incubation

Document Status

Version: 1.0

Status: approved

Last Edited: July 2, 2006

Purpose

The purpose of the OSGeo incubation process is to ensure that projects that are officially part of OSGeo:

- have a successfully operating open and collaborative development community
- have clear IP oversight of the code base of the project
- adopt the OSGeo principles and operating principles
- are mentored through the incubation process

Principles of OSGeo Projects (The OSGeo Way)

- Projects should manage themselves, striving for consensus and encouraging participation from all contributors - from beginning users to advanced developers.
- Contributors are the scarce resource and successful projects court and encourage them.
- Projects are encouraged to adopt open standards and collaborate with other OSGeo projects.
- Projects are responsible for reviewing and controlling their code bases to insure the integrity of the open source baselines.

Operating Principles

- Projects should document how they manage themselves.
- Projects should maintain developer and user documentation.
- Projects should maintain a source code management system.
- Projects should maintain an issue tracking system.
- Projects should maintain project mailing lists.
- Projects should actively promote their participation in OSGeo.
- Projects are encouraged to adopt OSGeo look and feel, branding, logos on their project sites.
- Projects are encouraged to participate in OSGeo standardization efforts to present a common interface for OSGeo visitors and members.
- Projects should have automated build and smoke test systems.

OSGeo Projects

Web Mapping

deegree *
Mapbender
MapBuilder
MapGuide Open Source
MapServer *
OpenLayers

Desktop Applications

GRASS GIS
OSSIM *
Quantum GIS
gvSIG *

Geospatial Libraries

FDO
GDAL/OGR
GEOS *
GeoTools *

Metadata Catalog

GeoNetwork

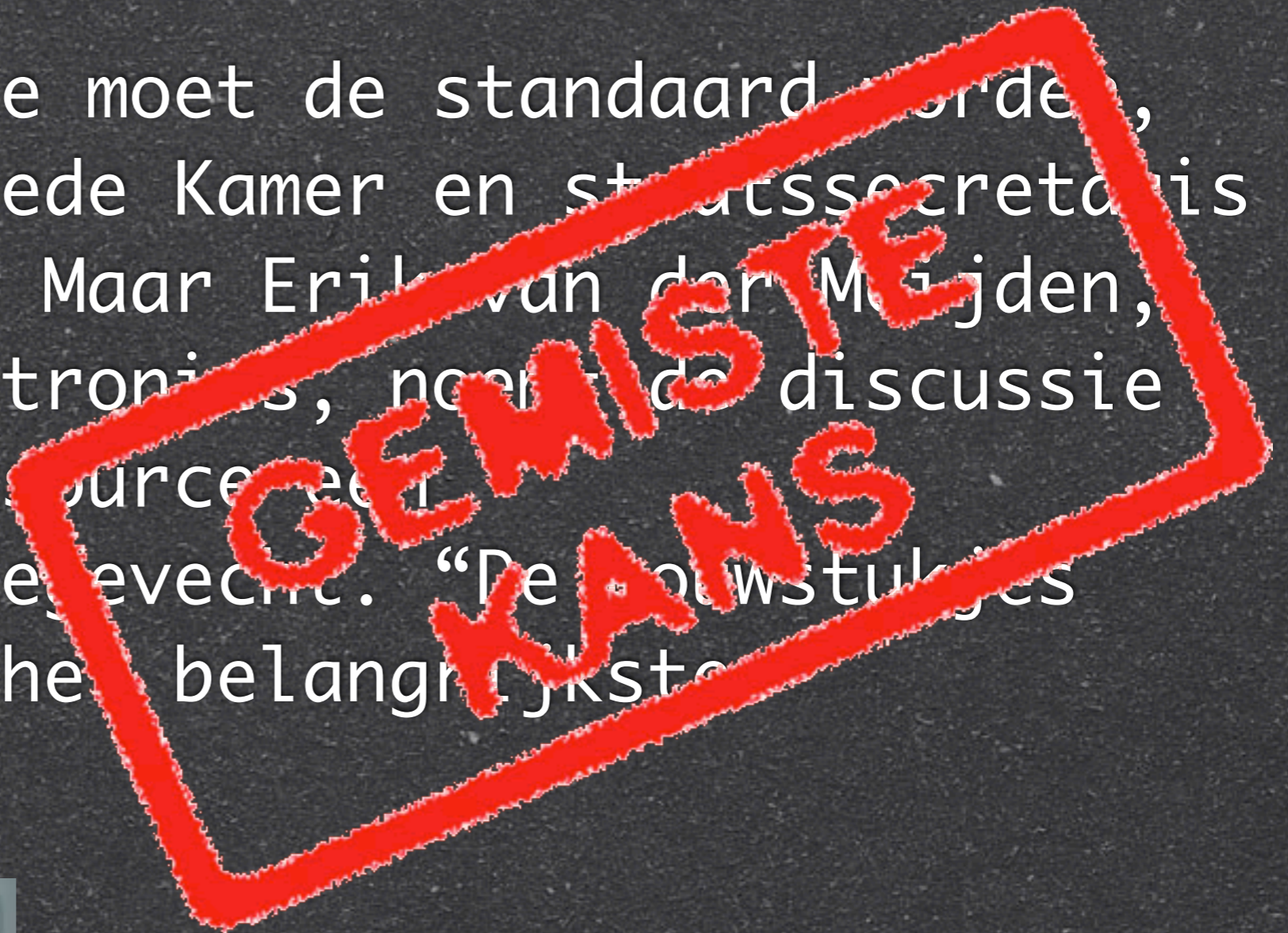
Other Projects

Public Geospatial Data
Education and Curriculum

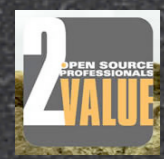
(* in incubation)

Achterhoede gevecht?

- Open source moet de standaard worden, vinden Tweede Kamer en staatssecretaris Heemskerk. Maar Erik van der Meijden, CEO van Getronics, noemt de discussie over open source een achterhoedegevecht. “De bouwstukjes zijn niet het belangrijkste.”



Henk van Cann



20 maart 2008 – Open source moet de standaard worden, vinden Tweede Kamer en staatssecretaris Heemskerk. Maar Erik van der Meijden, CEO van Getronics, noemt de discussie over open source een achterhoedegevecht. “De bouwstukjes zijn niet het belangrijkste.”

Verderop zegt ie:

De Getronics-werkplek kan overigens open source geleverd worden. “Maar dat is maatwerk, en daar betaal je dus meer voor. Met alles wat je extra doet, wordt het duurder.” Door de basisstandaarden gaan de kosten omlaag, zegt Van der Meijden. “Je kunt met standaarden veel verder komen dan met niet-standaarden.”

-> zoals het er staat is het onzin. 1) Open standaarden nodig; niet standaarden, en maatwerk is al helemaal geen reden waarom Open Source duurder zou zijn.

<http://digitaalbestuur.nl/nieuws/getronics-kiest-voor-microsoft-als-standaard>

Open Ethiek

- Bert Boerland over Nederlandse Getronics-PinkRoccade entry:

“Als je kijkt op "geschiedenis" zie je dat het IP adres "144.44.150.152" een aantal veranderingen heeft gedaan. De gebruikers achter dit NAT IP adres hebben veel goede veranderingen gedaan. Maar de "verbetering" op de pagina van Getronics ruikt een beetje, nee stinkt...



Henk van Cann

BERT BOERLAND BLOG

http://willy.boerland.com/myblog/hoe_getronics_pinkroccade_haar_eigen_wikipedia_opleukt

Steeds meer bedrijven gebruiken open-sourcesoftware. Misschien wel vaker dan zijzelf denken. De vraag is dan ook of er geen oneigenlijk gebruik van wordt gemaakt. Men denkt dat open-sourcesoftware altijd gratis is, maar dat is een vergissing. Een denkfout die kan leiden tot hoge kosten en gezichtsverlies, zegt **Dirk Jan van der Pol**.

Open source niet gratis

Zonder hulpmiddelen niet te bepalen wat de licentie verplichtingen zijn

Het gebruik van open-sourcesoftware is populair. Steeds meer bedrijven maken er gebruik van of brengen closed software naar de open-sourceswereld. Het gebruik van open source is in een groot aantal gevallen een bewuste keuze, maar het komt ook vaak voor dat dit onbewust gebeurt. Uit een onderzoek uitgevoerd onder 955 lokale overheden uit dertien Europese landen blijkt dat 79 procent van hen gebruikmaakt van enige vorm van open-sourcesoftware (Ghosh & Glott, 2005). In Nederland is dit 55 procent van de 141 ondervraagden.

Ondanks de populariteit en het veelvuldig gebruik van open-sourcesoftware zijn er ook aspecten die een bedreiging vormen. Een belangrijke bedreiging is het juridisch aspect. Computersoftware is een vorm van intellectueel eigendom die onder dezelfde bescherming valt die bescherming biedt

om alle licenties op elkaar af te stemmen zonder gebruik te maken van hulpmiddelen zoals 'software compliance management tooling'. Met behulp van deze hulpmiddelen kunnen licentietanalyses worden uitgevoerd. Deze analyses geven inzicht in de gebruikte open-sourcecomponenten, de licentieplichtingen en eventuele licentieconflicten die ontstaan door het inzetten van (combinaties van) open-source- en commerciële producten. Het inzetten van 'software compliance management tooling' voorkomt misbruik van open-sourceproducten en ondersteunt hiermee het beveiligen van het intellectueel eigendom.

Op dit moment zijn twee producten verkrijgbaar op het gebied van software-compliance management. Het product protexIP van Black Duck Software is momenteel de beste keuze. De functionaliteit

gratis

verplichtingen zijn



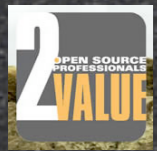
Black Duck Software is opgericht in 2004. Het bedrijf is een van de grootste leveranciers van software-compliance management tooling. Het bedrijf heeft een aantal leiders in de markt, zoals Intel, SAP en Oracle. Het bedrijf heeft een uitgebreid productaanbod en een wereldwijde klantenbase. Het bedrijf is een van de meest succesvolle bedrijven op het gebied van software-compliance management tooling. Het bedrijf heeft een aantal belangrijke producten ontwikkeld, waaronder protexIP. Het bedrijf is een van de meest succesvolle bedrijven op het gebied van software-compliance management tooling. Het bedrijf heeft een aantal belangrijke producten ontwikkeld, waaronder protexIP.

FOSSIL
Gratis
Het open-source... is een open-source... ontstaan is als... Packard (HP)... ondersteuning... nanceproces. D... zijn om snel ee... van de licentier... product. Hierb... van de licentier... van de open-so... maar van een t... naar licenties k... begin van het F...





Gezamenlijke uitdaging



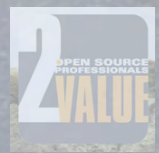
Henk van Cann

Imago probleempje?...



Open & Closed Image

Henk van Cann



dit is ons emotionele leven
dit is hoe we eruit zien
en dit is wat we tijdens vakantie doen



Innovation
Teamwork
Value for money



• OSS CMS-es, CRM, ...

• Business / Project Management

We do IT projects using Open Source Software. 2value TALKS TO the Business, we DO the Project Management.

We make a BALANCED team of specialists to fulfill the job and the service and maintenance afterwards. Our parole: open-minded, stronger together.

2value: generate added value genereren
- solutions for business problems
- with open source frameworks
- by open source professionals

Innovation
Teamwork
Value for money

- 2 oprichters, 3 adviseurs

- 4 project managers

- 10 gecontracteerde associates

- 150 netwerk meeting deelnemers

- 1 support team Service Level Agreements



Smaken 'personeel'

Consultants

Designers

Template bakkers

Vinkjes zetter

Code plakkers

SQL hakkers

Hosters



Beware of the checkbox-tickers: they are going to conquer the world.

I forgot to list the Content heros, they are working their way through Mickeysoft and alike makeup that of course won't stick in the right manner and won't validate.

2value community work

- Stichting POST:
Joomla dagen
- Regionale meetings: deel
OSS kennis
- Holland Open 2008



This slide lists the community work we (and me personally) are involved in and and how my wife would draw my life.

Intrinsieke Innovatie

- short time to value
- 24/7 support
- Localisatie en vertaling
- **OPEN** source: toegankelijk, scratch own
itch
- Vendor freedom
- State of the art



Intrinsic Innovation: locked up inside, these advantages / features were there from the beginning, but yet there are still not very well known.

To customers and services suppliers: All these features are available at no cost. Right away 6 advantages closed source environments for customers.

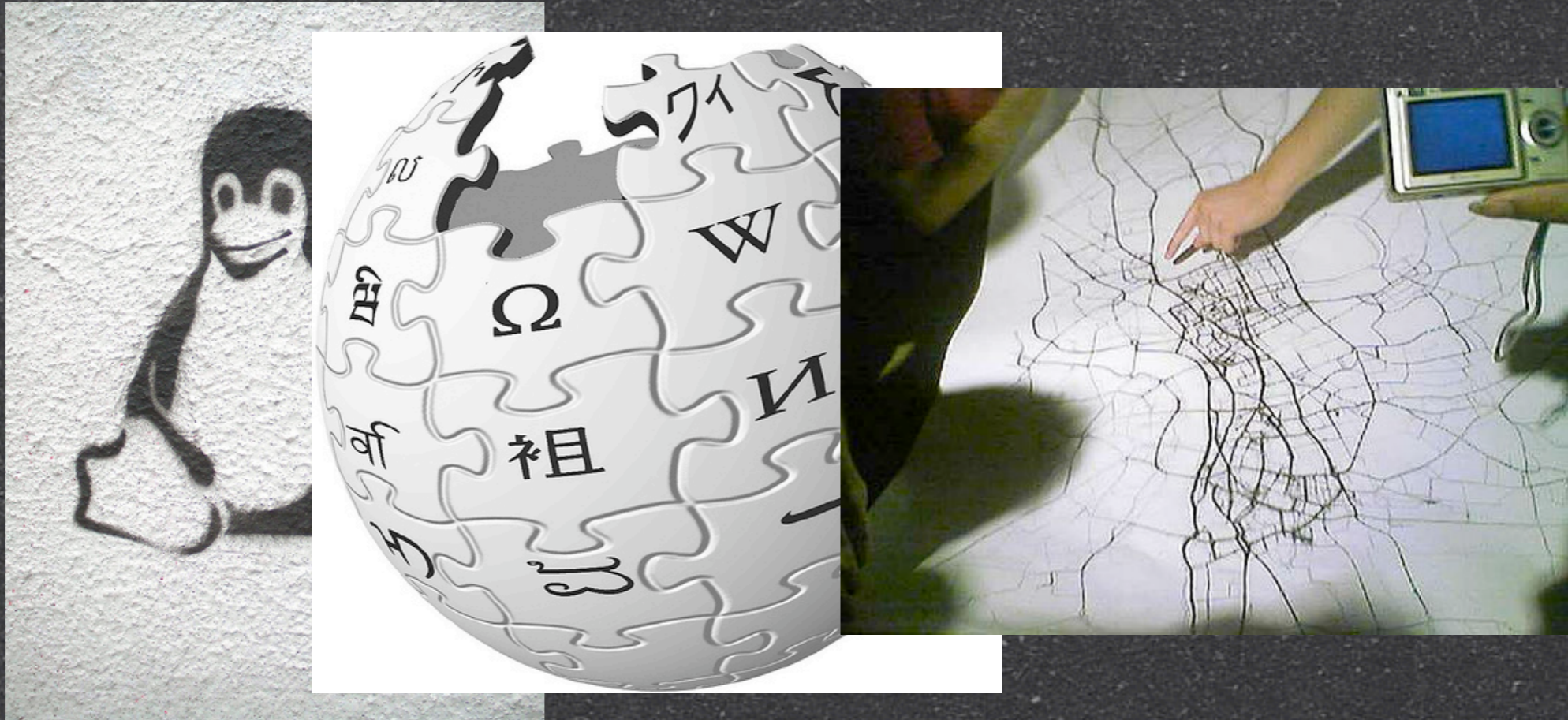
short t2v: download, install, customize, prototype, direct learning organization, whereas with closed source: trials, investing in what?, development

24/7: FORUM: somewhere in the world somebody is waiting, eager to give the best answer

When a release is near local translation teams are up & running to translate the language files. A day after the final release you will have the product available in many languages

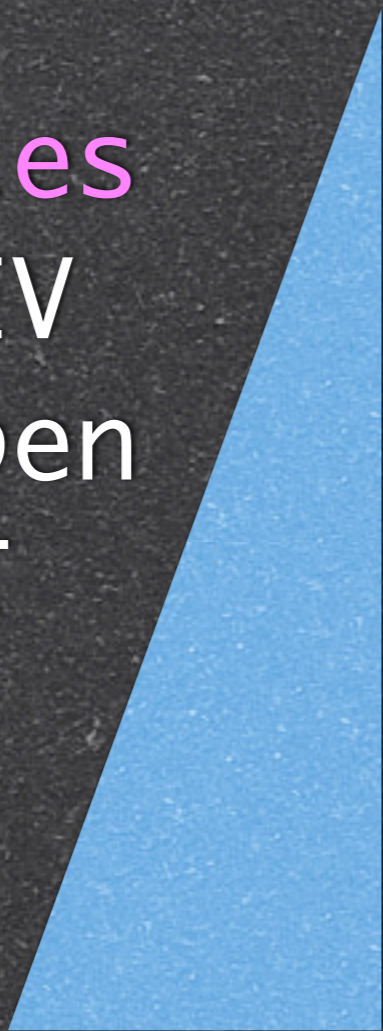
“Open” Landschap

- Open Source Software (vb.: Linux)
- Open Content (vb.: Wikipedia)
- Open Data (vb.: Open streetmap)
- Open Standards (vb.: OGC, ODF, ...)



“Open” Landschap

Koepel
organisaties
OSOSS/NOIV
Holland Open
Stg POST
t-dose
OSGEO
etc.



- Community
- Kleine bedrijven
- Commerciële dienstverleners
- Eindgebruikers organisaties



Henk van Cann

Projects of course -> no community without projects

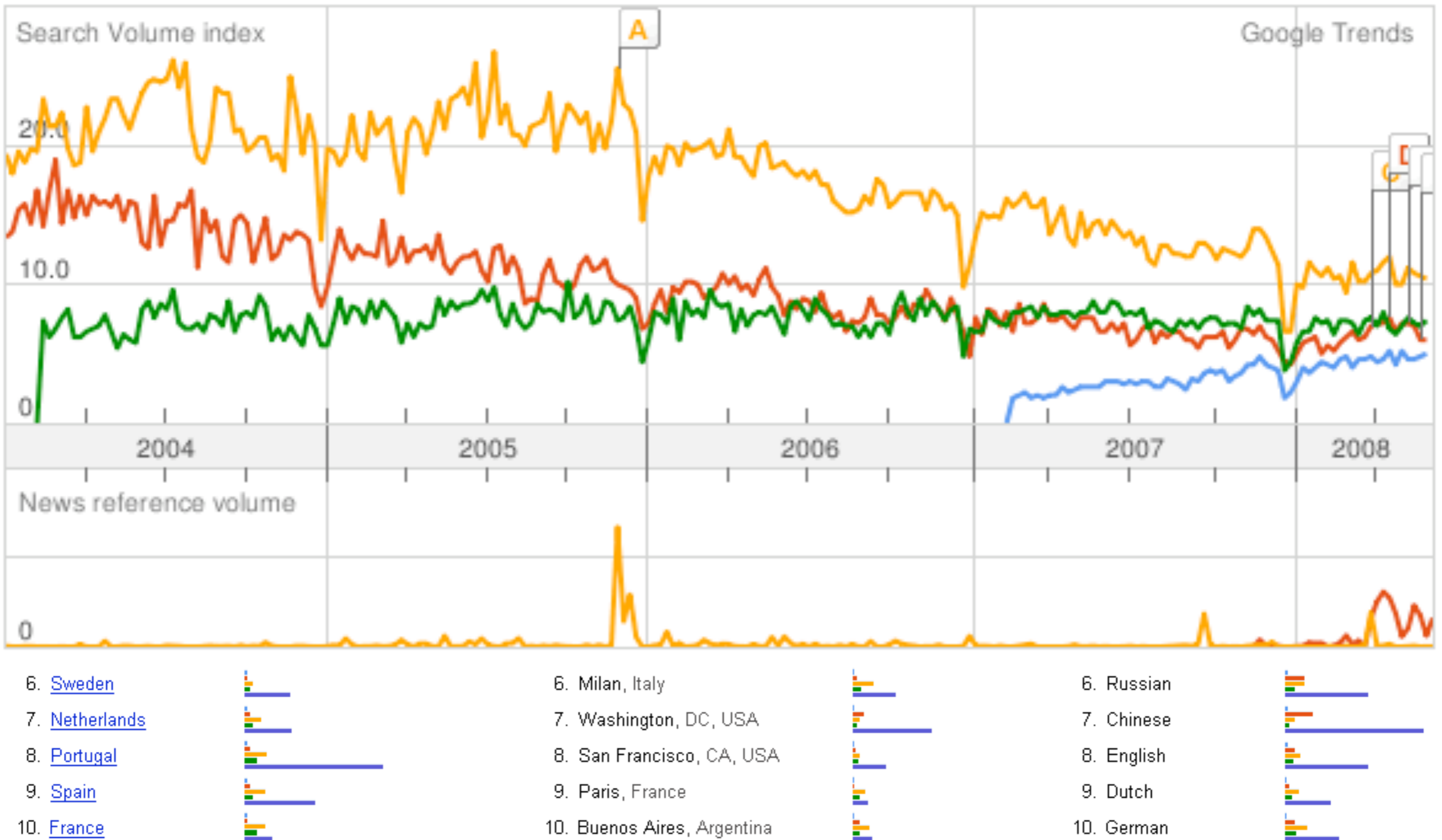
attic artists

Umbrellas are Open minded too and organise strength in one way or another to promote and roll out Open Source, Standards & Content and to take a stand for the good cause.

Open Source Geo

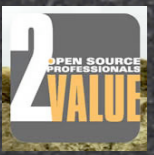
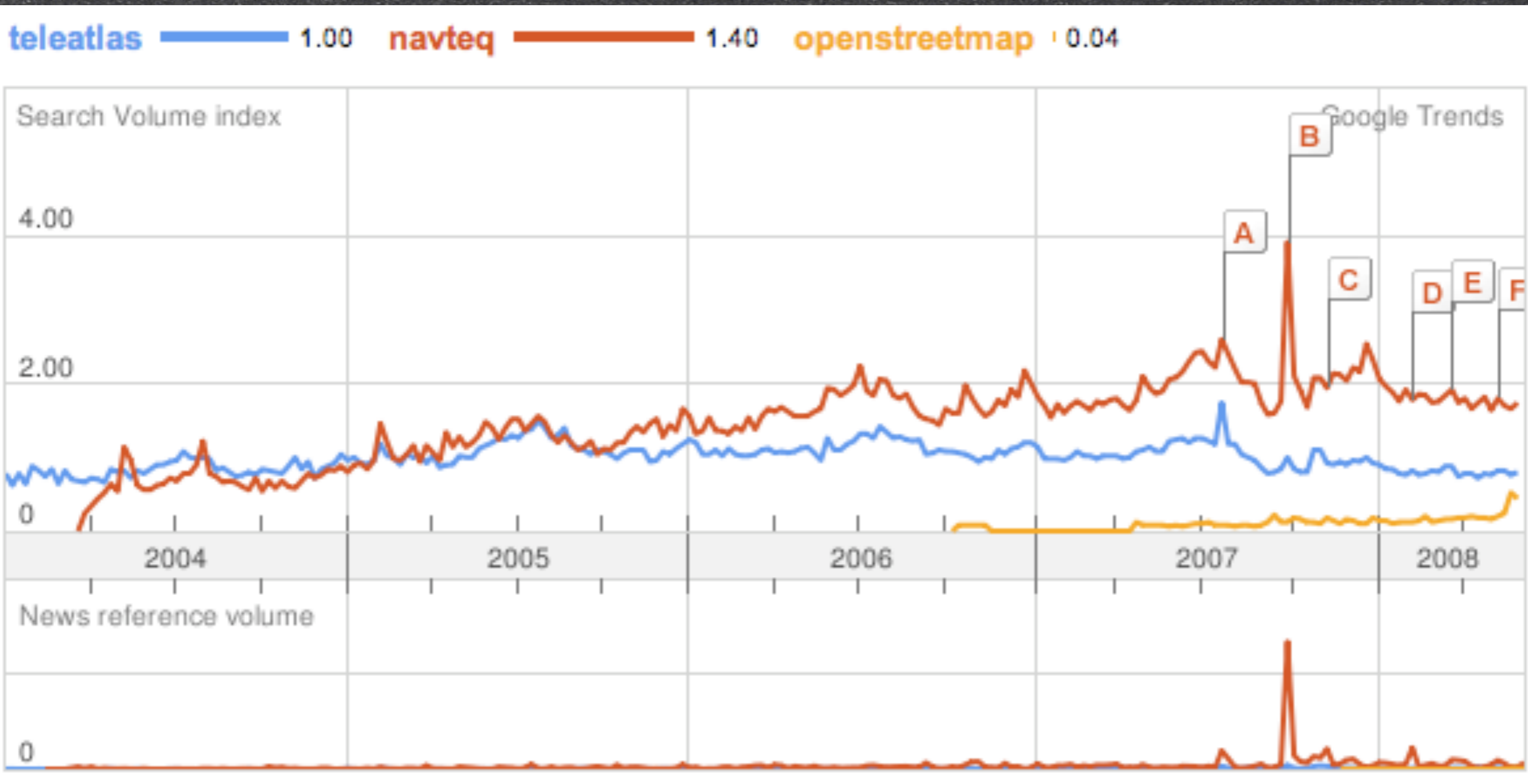
Scale is based on the average worldwide traffic of [openlayers](#) in all years. [Learn more](#)

openlayers 1.00 **erdas** 9.80 **mapserver** 17.6 **postgis** 7.40



Hoe vaak een woord "gezocht" wordt over tijd.

Open Source Geo

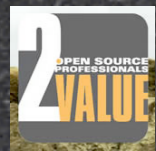
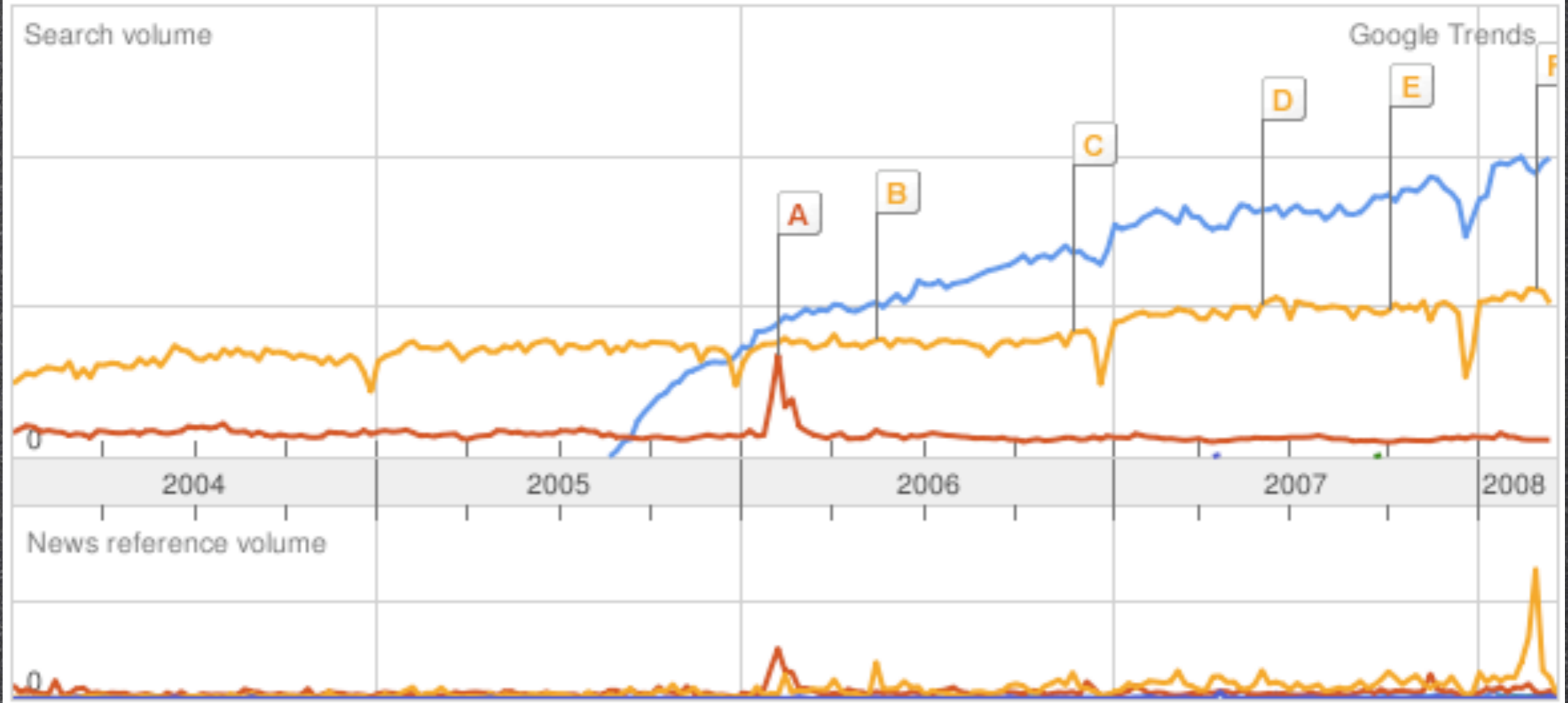


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Hoe vaak een woord "gezocht" wordt over tijd.

Trend history

joomla vignette sharepoint smartsite tridion



Henk van Cann

sept 17, 2007: Open in Connection charter -> no sanctions yet ...
Number of posts: 1243645 Posts per day: 1304.48
Number of topics: 275229 Topics per day: 288.69
Avg New Users per day: 188.02

Nederland Open in Verbinding

- “Nederland open in verbinding”
- Verminder vendor lock-in
- Bij gelijke geschiktheid
- bruggen bouwen / spoorrails uniform



Henk van Cann

Bruggen bouwen: between building blocks and interoperability of government

now some people write requests for proposals in such a way that Open could never fit the needs or be competent and there is no sanction. But anyway: it is a good start in the Netherlands!

Heeft het plan ook maar een beetje succes.....: geen capaciteit meer.

A. Handhaven van beleid: mooi gezegd.

1. Geld is een groot probleem
2. Verder zijn bepaalde gegevens wettelijk niet vrij of openbaar
3. Wil je handhaven: eenzijdige berichtgeving en piraterij tegen gaan: Laat advertorials schrijven, reacties op artikelen,

B. Uitvoerbaarheid:

1. Daar moeten we flink aan werken: stappen terug zijn voor eindgebruikers taboe! Goed werk: pilots, bruggen bouwen, niet frontend dan backend
2. Goed werk: Nieuw wetsvoorstel dat overheden tegen verstrekingskosten mogen vrij geven

WALT DISNEY PICTURES
PRESENTS

PIRATES *of the* Defenseless Open Source Islands

— AT WORLD'S END —

Vragen waarmee een leek kan ontdekken in welke mate een leverancier Open levert en denkt

1. **gebruikt** u Open Source voor producten of diensten of **levert** u daadwerkelijk zelf Open Source, Open Data en Open Standaarden?
2. Onder **welke** (Free / Open Source) licentie verstrekt u uw software producten. Graag even een afschriftje, kan dat?
3. Kunt u mij de **Open Source compliancy** van uw algemene leveringsvoorwaarden opsturen?
4. Levert u programmatuur en andere diensten terug aan een van de 'Open' gemeenschappen? Wat verstaat u onder **terug leveren**? Welke prijs vraagt u daarvoor?

NOW PLAYING!

And they will continue to do so, unless we stop them!

© Disney

Welke vragen kun je ter controle stellen. Uit het publiek kwamen de betere vragen:

Heeft u toestemming van uw klant om de code/data vrij te geven?

Fabrice Mous stelt voor www.noiv.nl/verwerving te bekijken.

Geodata en de weg naar Open

BGI/Grontmij, Gijs Boekelo:

- Wallage-Postma belangrijker dan NOIV
- Open standaarden hebben in 2007 goede vlucht genomen
- Vb. GBKN bijhouding enorme kapitaal vernietiging. Foto's nodig.
- Vastgoed zit gevangen in wetgeving



(drog)redenen?!

- Variatie in vraagstelling:
Waarom VL Leggen we
winter-zomer, resolutie,
etc niet Landelijk,

- betalen 1 keer, kopen

- Tijdigheid van de gegevens

- auteursrecht af en

- “Ja, we houden met de

- dogverkoop/prize onder

- deels op:”
Creative Commons?!

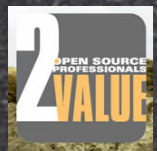
- “Dit is marktverstoring!!”



Geodata en de weg naar Open

TU Delft, Frederika Welle Donker:

- Geld is het grootste probleem
- BZK voorstel: nu eenmalig vliegen en alle lagere overheden kunnen gebruiken
- Nieuw wetsvoorstel om overheidsdata tegen verstrekkingkosten vrij te geven
- Aanbieders, verander je denken van product naar service



Henk van Cann



Closed koppigheid?

Henk van Cann



Personally I am convinced of that:
Intrinsic Innovative
If you use Open Source your Available budget is well used for implementation and for licenses
Large numbers of (home) users & developers
Anyway: customers want the best of both worlds...